



EUROPEAN ARC

ALMA Regional Centre || Allegro



ALMA Imaging

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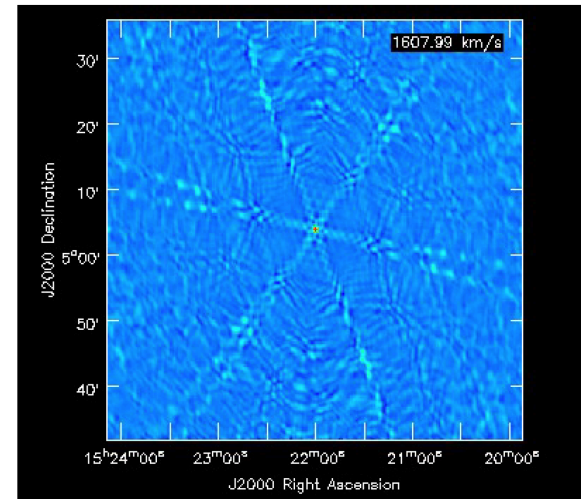
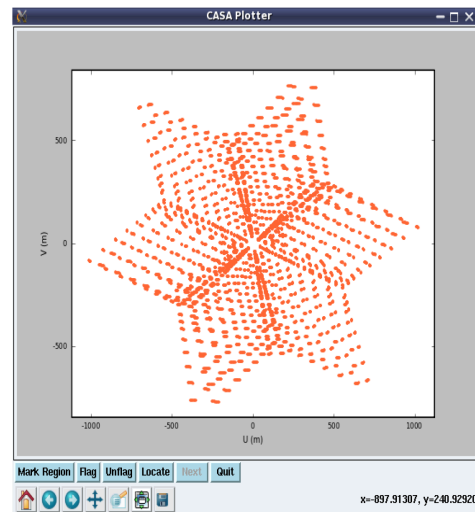
Allegro

ALMA CASA Tutorial day – 3 March 2017

What do we do with the calibrated visibilities?



$$\overset{\text{FT-1}}{V_{\text{obs}}(u,v)} \rightarrow I_{\text{dirty_model}}(x,y)$$



CLEAN: Replace the dirty psf by a 'cleaned' psf without sidelobes

$$I_{\text{dirty_model}}(x,y) \rightarrow I_{\text{clean_model}}(x,y) \sim I_{\text{true}}(x,y)$$

Data Inspection



- Input: calibrated ms
 - data=calibrated.ms
- Listobs
 - listobs(data, listfile='calibrated.listobs')
- Plotms
 - plotms(vis=data, spw="", xaxis='frequency',
yaxis='amp', avgtime='1e8', avgscan=T,
iteraxis='spw', xselfscale=T)

Data Inspection: Listobs

MeasurementSet Name: /lustre/allegro/data/projects/BAX080vX/analysis/ycontreras/20XX.1.0XXXX.S/sg_ouss_id/group_ouss_id/member_ouss_id/calibrated/uid__A002_X867766_Xa7.ms.split.cal

MS Version 2

Observer: satokoProject: uid://A002/X8666bf/Xc

Observation: ALMA

Data records: 816960

Total elapsed time = 5192.88 seconds

Observed from 11-Jul-2014/04:01:40.1 to 11-Jul-2014/05:28:13.0 (UTC)

ObservationID = 0	ArrayID = 0							
Date	Timerange (UTC)	Scan	FldID	FieldName	nRows	SpwIds	Average Interval(s)	ScanIntent
11-Jul-2014/04:01:40.1	04:06:56.8	4	0	J1700-2610	55200	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[CALIBRATE_BANDPASS#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
04:07:35.6	04:10:13.4	6	1	J1517-243	27600	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[CALIBRATE_AMPLI#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_FLUX#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
04:10:31.3	04:11:01.6	7	2	J1625-2527	5520	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
04:11:36.5	04:17:56.8	9	3	IRAS16293-2422	66240	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[OBSERVE_TARGET#ON_SOURCE]
04:18:10.1	04:18:40.4	10	2	J1625-2527	5520	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
04:18:56.3	04:25:16.6	11	3	IRAS16293-2422	66240	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[OBSERVE_TARGET#ON_SOURCE]
04:25:33.0	04:26:03.3	12	2	J1625-2527	5520	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
04:26:37.0	04:32:57.2	14	3	IRAS16293-2422	66240	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[OBSERVE_TARGET#ON_SOURCE]
04:33:17.5	04:33:47.8	15	2	J1625-2527	5520	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
04:34:03.9	04:40:24.2	16	3	IRAS16293-2422	66240	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[OBSERVE_TARGET#ON_SOURCE]
04:40:37.2	04:41:07.5	17	2	J1625-2527	5520	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
04:41:46.9	04:48:07.2	19	3	IRAS16293-2422	66240	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[OBSERVE_TARGET#ON_SOURCE]
04:48:20.3	04:48:50.5	20	2	J1625-2527	5520	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
04:49:06.5	04:55:26.7	21	3	IRAS16293-2422	66240	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[OBSERVE_TARGET#ON_SOURCE]
04:55:40.0	04:56:10.3	22	2	J1625-2527	5520	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
04:56:45.0	05:03:05.3	24	3	IRAS16293-2422	66240	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[OBSERVE_TARGET#ON_SOURCE]
05:03:25.3	05:03:55.6	25	2	J1625-2527	5520	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
05:04:12.9	05:10:33.2	26	3	IRAS16293-2422	66240	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[OBSERVE_TARGET#ON_SOURCE]
05:10:46.4	05:11:16.6	27	2	J1625-2527	5520	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
05:11:57.0	05:18:17.2	29	3	IRAS16293-2422	66240	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[OBSERVE_TARGET#ON_SOURCE]
05:18:30.8	05:19:01.0	30	2	J1625-2527	5520	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
05:19:17.2	05:25:37.4	31	3	IRAS16293-2422	66240	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[OBSERVE_TARGET#ON_SOURCE]
05:25:50.7	05:26:20.9	32	2	J1625-2527	5520	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
05:26:57.3	05:27:27.5	34	3	IRAS16293-2422	5520	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[OBSERVE_TARGET#ON_SOURCE]
05:27:42.8	05:28:13.0	35	2	J1625-2527	5520	[0,1,2,3]	[6.05, 6.05, 6.05, 6.05]	[CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]

(nRows = Total number of rows per scan)

Fields: 4

ID	Code Name	RA	Decl	Epoch	SrcID	nRows
0	none J1700-2610	17:00:53.154060	-26.10.51.72530	J2000	0	55200
1	none J1517-243	15:17:41.813132	-24.22.19.47608	J2000	1	27600
2	none J1625-2527	16:25:46.891640	-25.27.38.32690	J2000	2	66240
3	none IRAS16293-2422	16:32:22.735600	-24.28.32.50000	J2000	3	667920

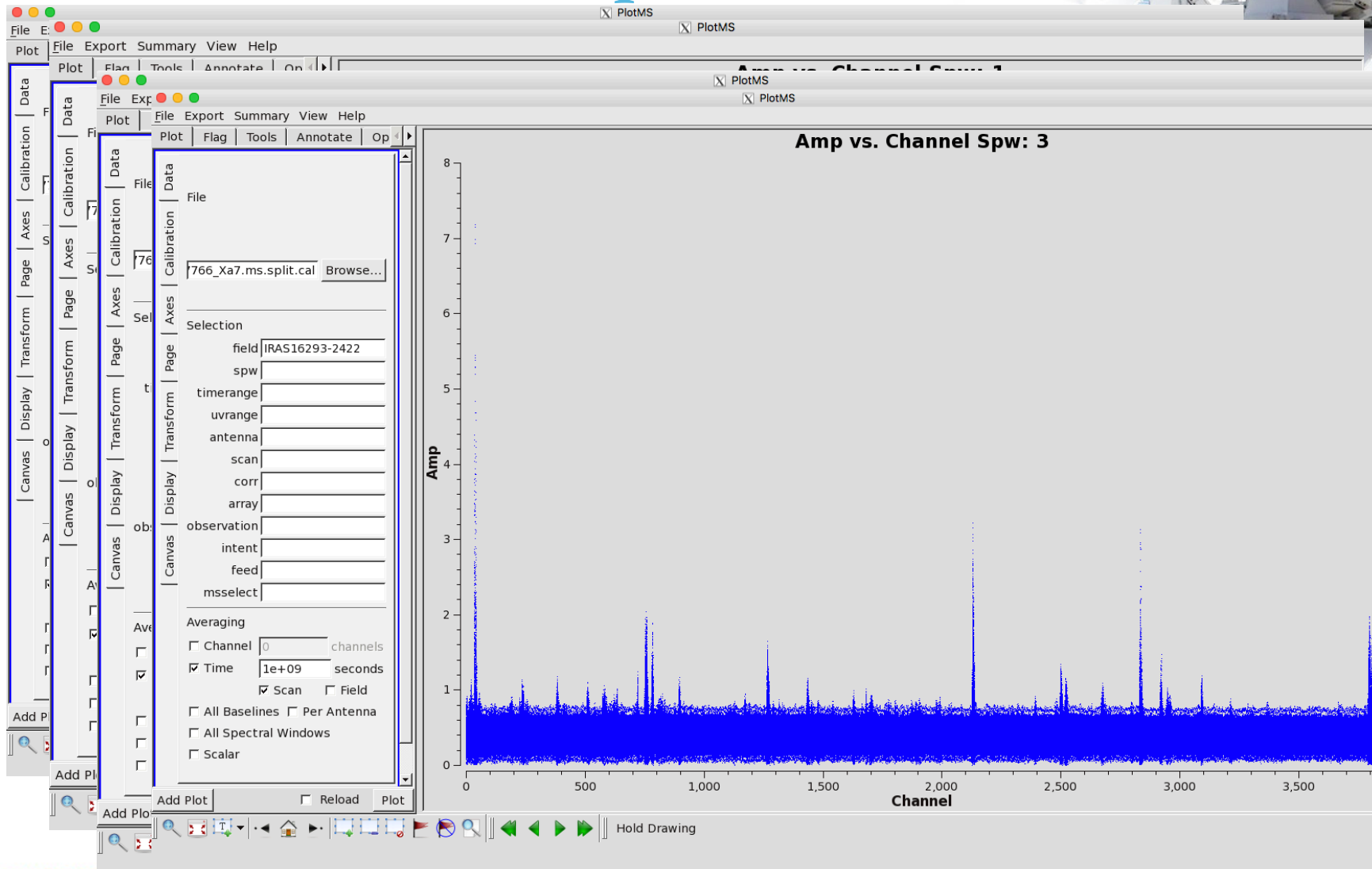
Spectral Windows: (4 unique spectral windows and 1 unique polarization setups)

SpwID	Name	#Chans	Frame	ChB(MHz)	ChanWid(kHz)	TotBW(kHz)	CtrFreq(MHz)	BBC Num	Corrs
0	ALMA_RB_04#BB_1#SW-01#FULL_RES	3840	TOPO	156833.170	122.070	468750.0	157067.4843	1	XX YY
1	ALMA_RB_04#BB_2#SW-01#FULL_RES	3840	TOPO	157286.899	488.281	1875000.0	158224.1547	2	XX YY
2	ALMA_RB_04#BB_3#SW-01#FULL_RES	3840	TOPO	147236.910	-61.035	234375.0	147119.7531	3	XX YY
3	ALMA_RB_04#BB_4#SW-01#FULL_RES	3840	TOPO	146981.861	-488.281	1875000.0	146044.6047	4	XX YY

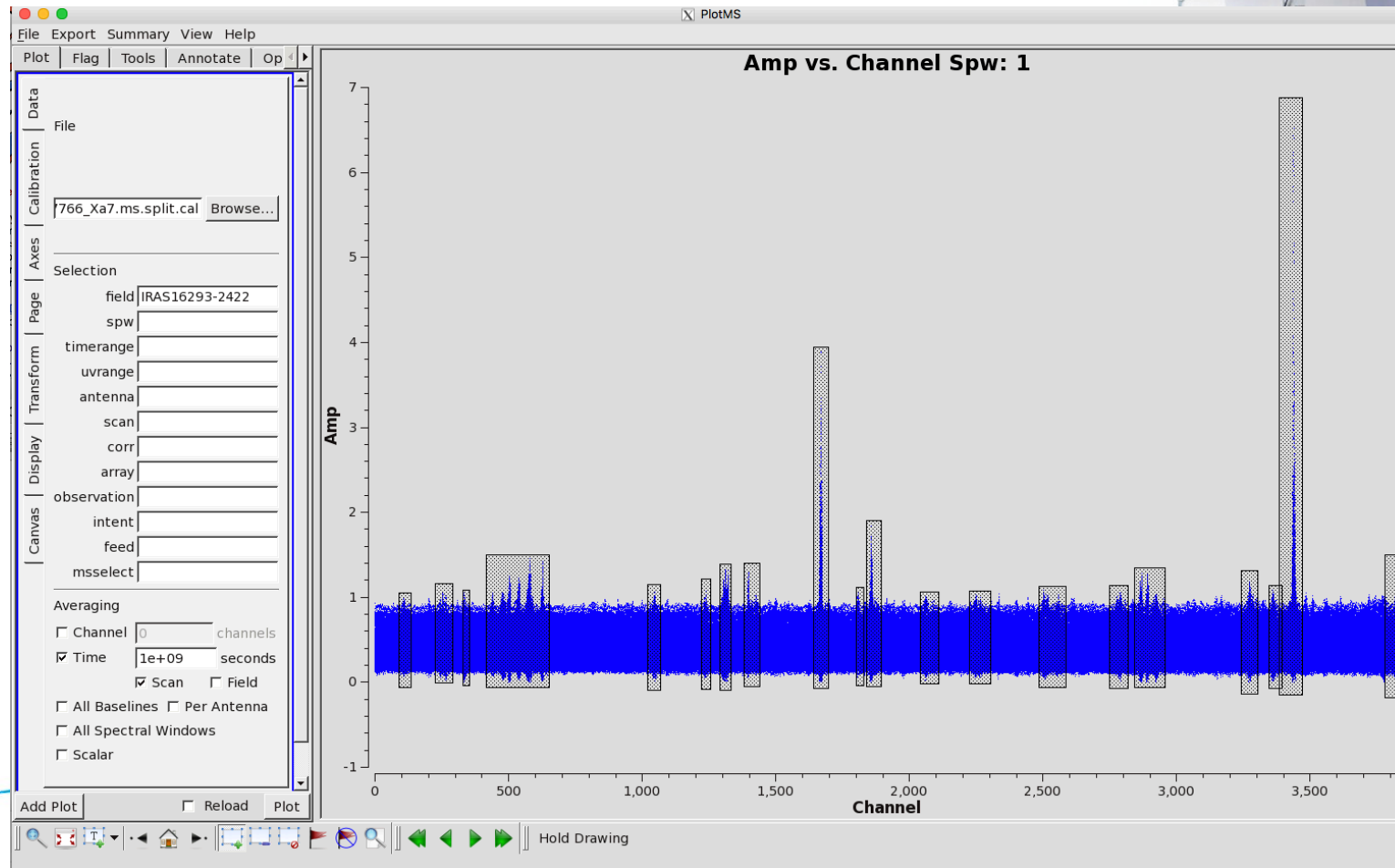
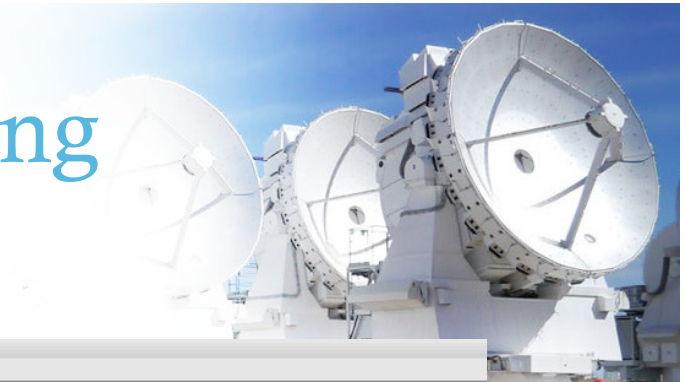
Sources: 16

ID	Name	SpwID	RestFreq(MHz)	SysVel(km/s)
0	J1700-2610	0	157052.295	0
0	J1700-2610	1	158230	0
0	J1700-2610	2	147103.902	0
0	J1700-2610	3	146050	0
1	J1517-243	0	157052.295	0
1	J1517-243	1	158230	0
1	J1517-243	2	147103.902	0
1	J1517-243	3	146050	0
2	J1625-2527	0	157052.295	0
2	J1625-2527	1	158230	0
2	J1625-2527	2	147103.902	0
2	J1625-2527	3	146050	0
3	IRAS16293-2422	0	157052.295	3
3	IRAS16293-2422	1	158230	3
3	IRAS16293-2422	2	147103.902	3
3	IRAS16293-2422	3	146050	3

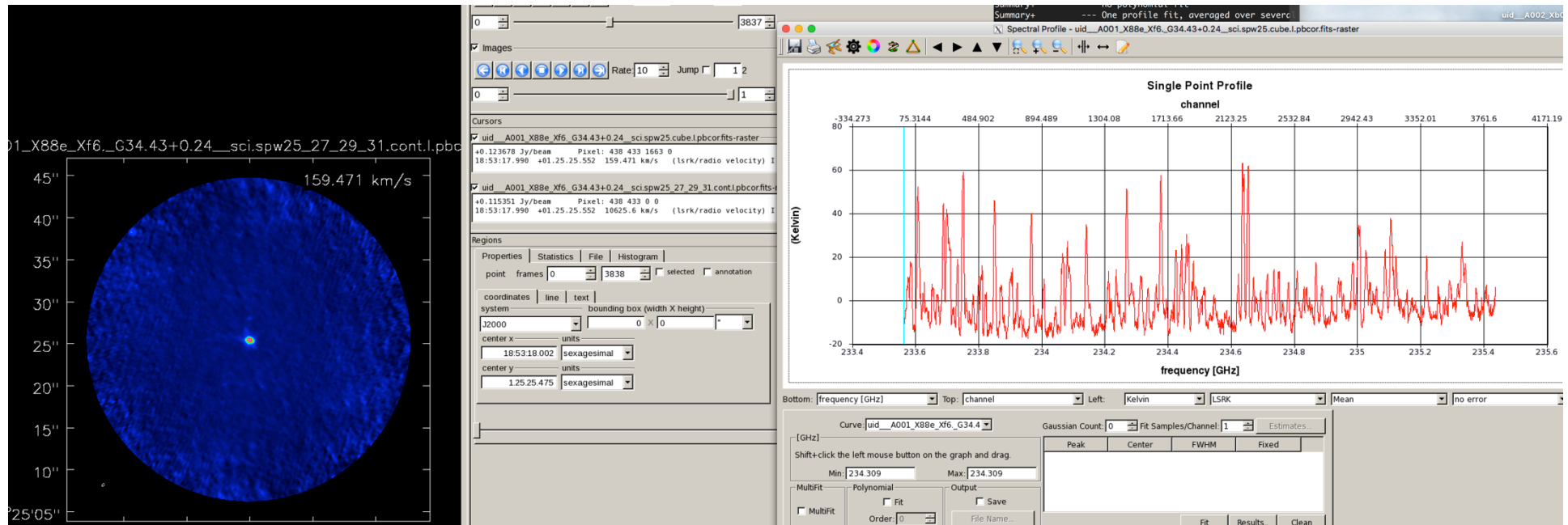
Data Inspection: plotms



Data Inspection: Identifying Line-Free channels



Data Inspection: Identifying Line-Free channels



ScriptForImaging.py



- This script does not always provides science quality imaging, but it a good start for the data imaging.
 - Continuum imaging
 - UV Continuum subtraction
 - Line Imaging
 - PB correction
 - Export to fits files

ScriptForImaging.py



- CLEAN
 - Normal clean used widely on other interferometer data analysis packages
- TCLEAN
 - CASA own clean algorithm, it is faster and it is more robust than CLEAN for ALMA data
 - NOT FULLY DOCUMENTED
 - SOME FUNCTIONS ARE NOT FULLY TESTED
 - CASA 4.7.1 HAVE AN ISSUE WITH TCLEAN

ScriptForImaging.py



- Continuum Imaging

```
import re

if re.search('^4.7.0', casadef.casa_version) == None:
    sys.exit('ERROR: PLEASE USE THE SAME VERSION OF CASA THAT YOU USED FOR GENERATING THE SCRIPT: 4.7.0')

print "# Running clean."

visdata='uid__A002_X867766_Xa7.ms.split.cal'
fieldname='3'
phasecenter=3
cellsize='0.15arcsec'
imagesize=[640, 640]

spwcont='1:0~89;131~224;288~328;350~415;649~1019;1065~1221;1253~1290;1324~1380;1431~1650;1698~1790;1880~2020;2100~2200;2300~2450;2550~2750;2950~3250;3300~3350;3380~3420;3520~3800'

tclean(vis = visdata,
       imagename = 'IRAS.continuum',
       field = fieldname,
       spw = spwcont,
       specmode = 'mfs',
       deconvolver='hogbom',
       nterms=1,
       chanchunks=-1,
       gridding = 'mosaic',
       interactive = F,
       imsize = imagesize,
       cell = cellsize,
       phasecenter = phasecenter,
       weighting = 'briggs',
       robust = 0.5,
       pbcor=True,
       outframe='LSRK',
       niter=100)
```



ScriptForImaging.py



- UV Continuum subtraction

```
###Continuum subtraction for Line Imaging
fitspw = '0:0~200;300~350;500~800;1250~1600,1800~2100;2500~2700,2900~3200'
linespw = '0' # line spectral windows. You can subtract the continuum from multiple spectral line windows at once.

uvcontsub(vis=visdata,
          spw=linespw, # spw to do continuum subtraction on
          fitspw=fitspw, # select spws to fit continuum. exclude regions with strong lines.
          combine='spw',
          solint='int',
          fitorder=1,
          want_cont=False) # This value should not be changed.
```

```
uvcontsub(vis=visname,
          field='4',
          fitspw=spwcont,
          want_cont=False)
```

ScriptForImaging.py



- Imaging of the Lines

```
#####  
# Image line emission [REPEAT AS NECESSARY]  
  
linevis = visdata + '.contsub'  
  
#####  
# Image CH3OH line emission  
  
sourcename = 'IRAS16293' # name of source  
linename = 'Methanol' # name of transition (see science goals in OT for name)  
lineimagename = sourcename+'_'+linename+'_image' # name of line image  
  
restfreq='157.17902GHz' # Typically the rest frequency of the line of  
                        # interest. If the source has a significant  
                        # redshift (z>0.2), use the observed sky  
                        # frequency (nu_rest/(1+z)) instead of the  
                        # rest frequency of the  
                        # line.  
  
#start='-90km/s' # start velocity. See science goals for appropriate value.  
#width='0.1km/s' # velocity width. See science goals.  
#nchan = 1800 # number of channels. See science goals for appropriate value.  
spwline='0' # uncomment and replace with appropriate spw if necessary.  
  
tclean(vis=linevis,  
       imagename=lineimagename,  
       field=fieldname,  
       spw=spwline,  
       specmode='cube',  
       deconvolver='hogbom',  
       nterms=1,  
       chanchunks=-1,  
       phasecenter=phasecenter,  
       #start=start,  
       #width=width,  
       #nchan=nchan,  
       outframe='LSRK',  
       veltype='radio',  
       restfreq=restfreq,  
       niter=100,  
       #threshold=threshold,  
       interactive=False,  
       imsize = imagesize,  
       cell = cellsize,  
       weighting='briggs',  
       robust=0.5,  
       pbcor=True,  
       gridder='mosaic')
```

ScriptForImaging.py

- PB Correction, and conversion to fits.

```
##Make pb correction, export fits.  
for myimagebase in ['IRAS.continuum',lineimage]:  
    print myimagebase  
    # export the corrected image and the PB image  
    exportfits(imagename=myimagebase+'.image.pbcor', fitsimage=myimagebase+'.image.pbcor.fits')  
    exportfits(imagename=myimagebase+'.pb', fitsimage=myimagebase+'.flux.fits')
```

If you use clean, ALWAYS put “pbcor=False”.
For tclean you have to use “pbcor=True”

Continuum

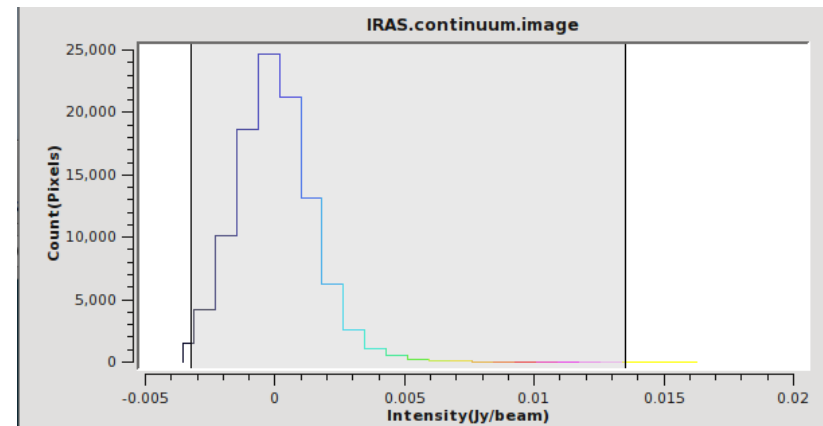
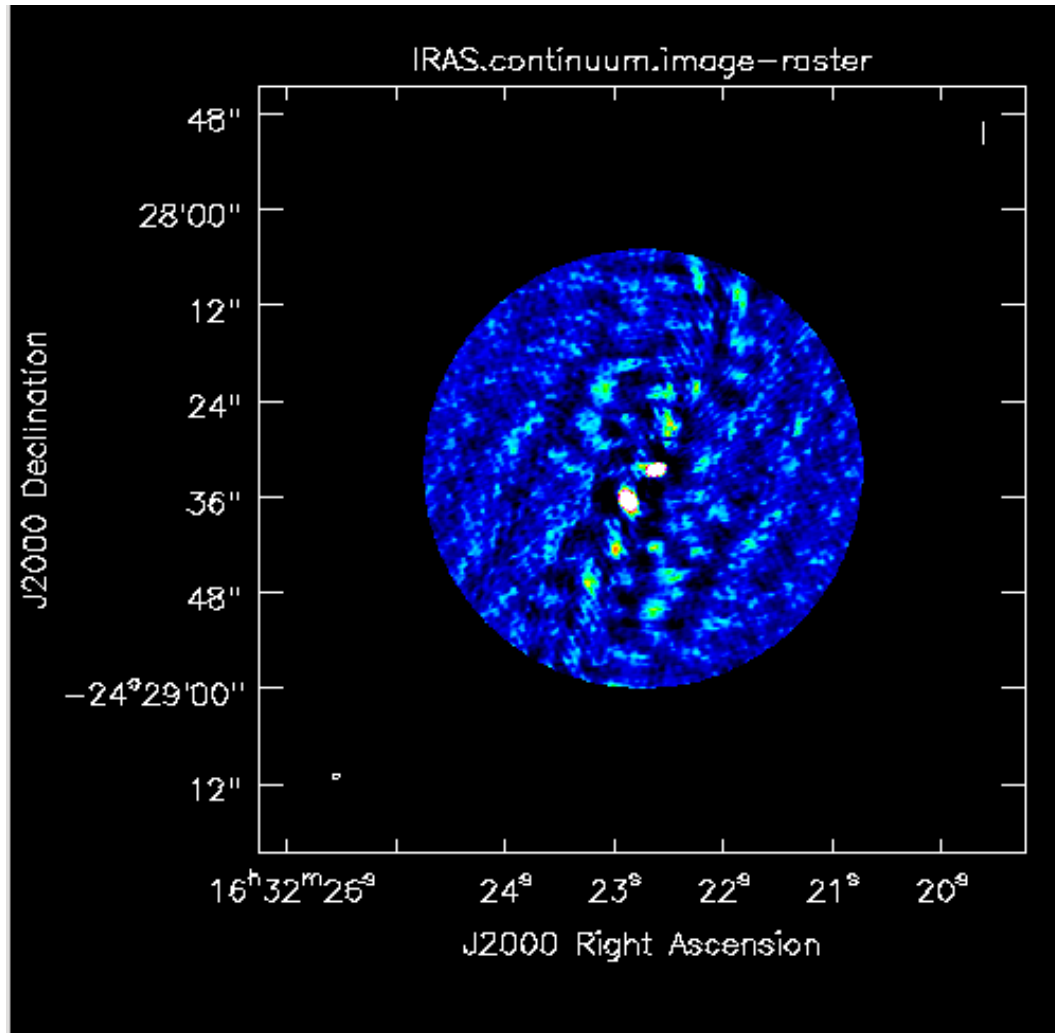
- Select only line-free data!



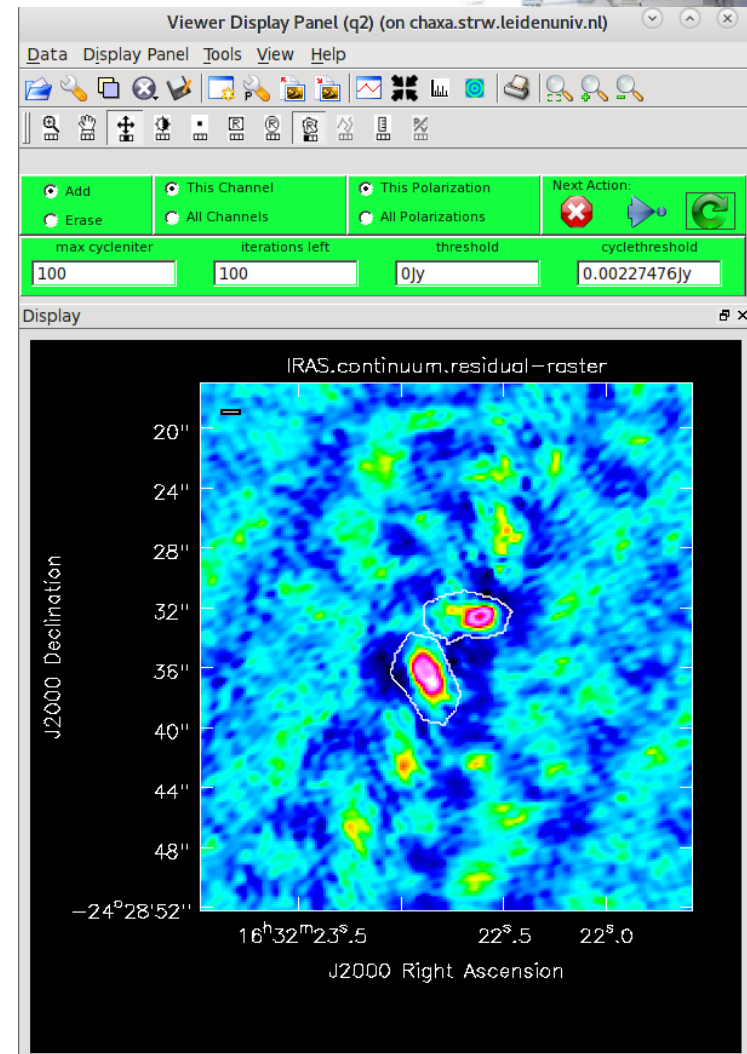
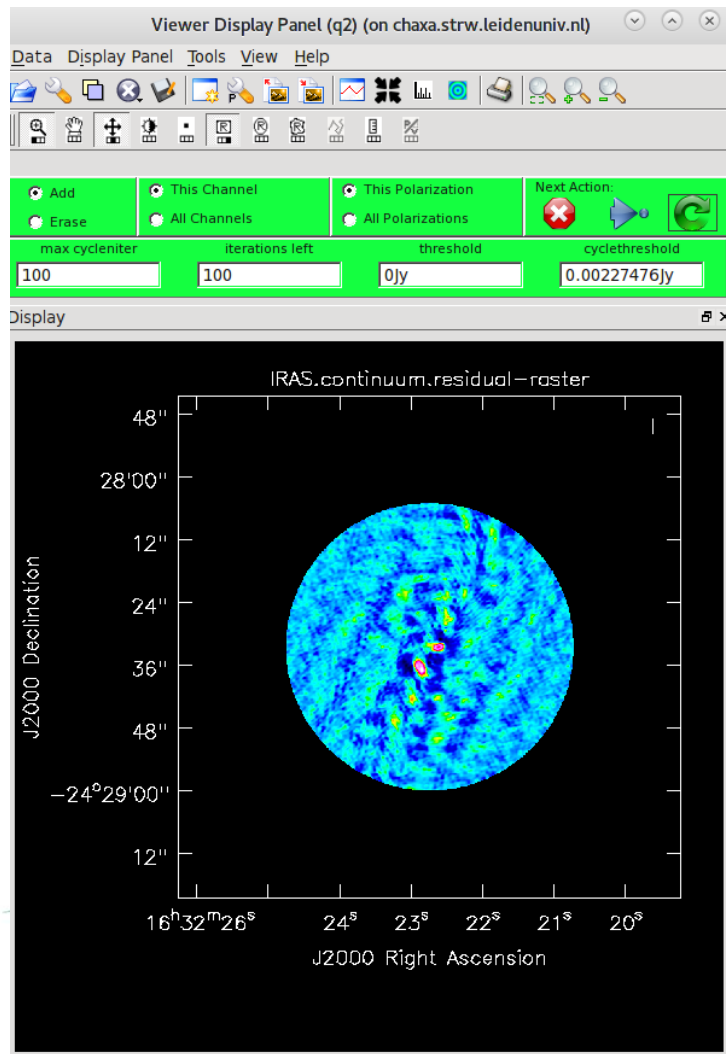
```
clean(vis=msfile,  
      imagename='continuum',  
      field=thetarget,  
      phasecenter=thephasecenter,  
      spw=spwcont,  
      mode='mfs',  
      nterms=1,  
      weighting='briggs',  
      robust=0.5,  
      threshold='2mJy',  
      pbcor=False,  
      imsize=[128,128],  
      cell=['0.1arcsec'],  
      psfmode='clark',  
      imagermode='mosaic',  
      interactive=True)
```

```
tclean(vis=ms1,  
       imagename='continuum',  
       field=thetarget,  
       phasecenter=thephasecenter,  
       spw=spwcont,  
       specmode='mfs',  
       nterms=1,  
       weighting='briggs',  
       robust=0.5,  
       threshold='2mJy',  
       pbcor=True,  
       imsize=themosaicimsize,  
       cell=thecellsize,  
       deconvolver='hogbom',  
       chanchunks=-1,  
       gridder='mosaic',  
       interactive=True)
```

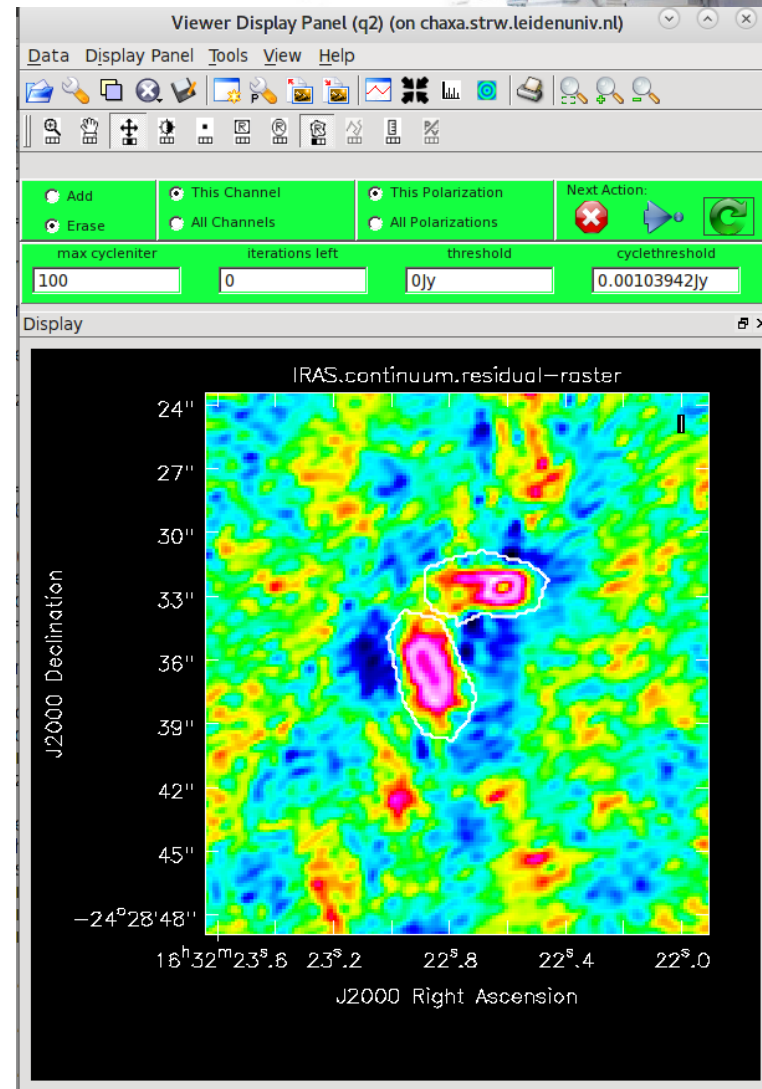
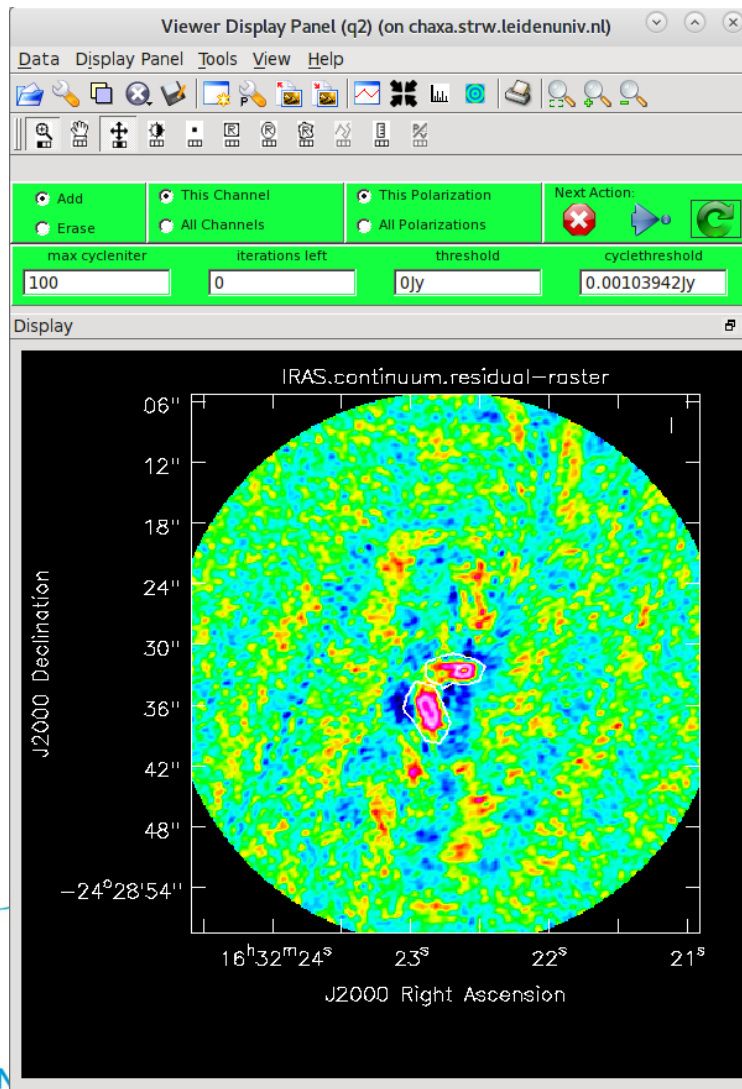
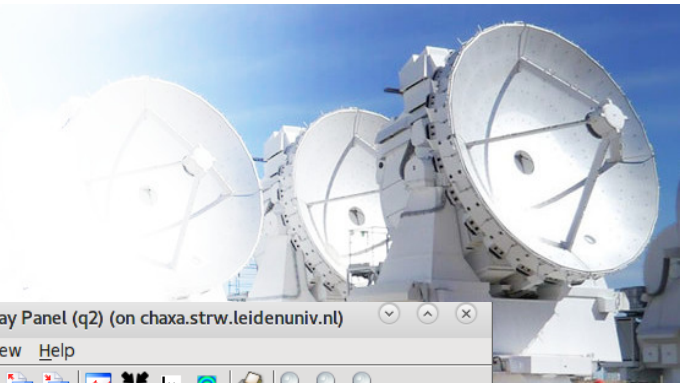
Cleaning..



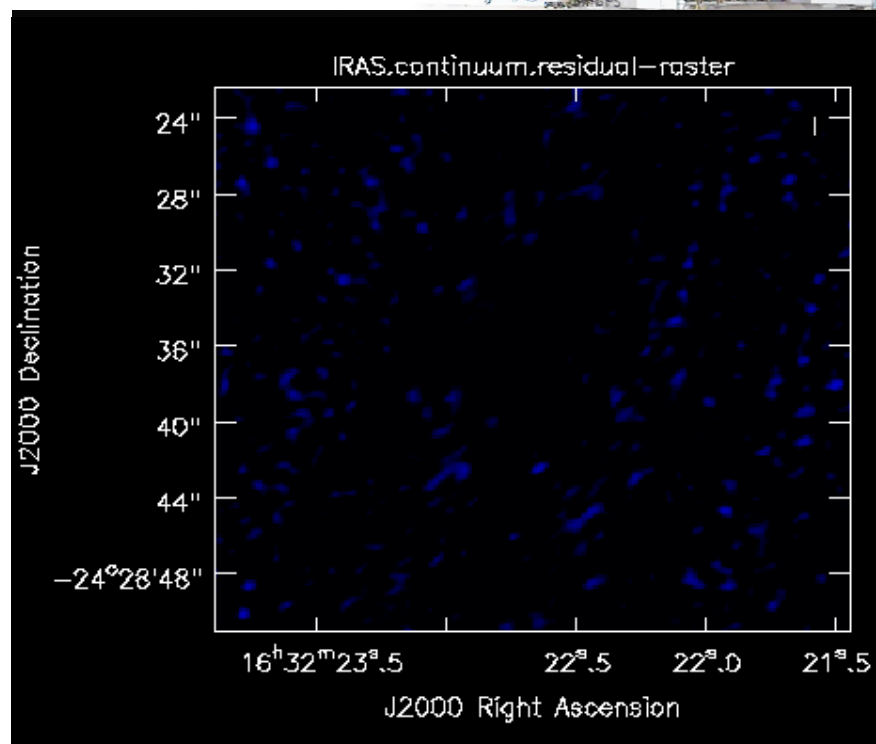
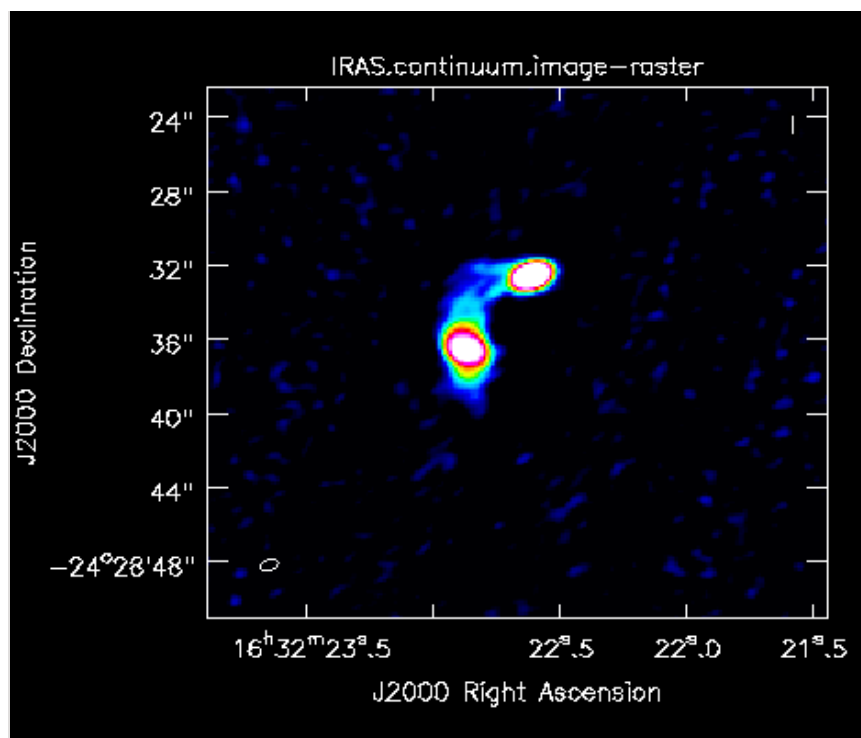
Cleaning..



Cleaning...



Cleaning



Lines



```
clean(vis=ms1,  
      imagename=thetarget+_C18O',  
      field=thetarget,  
      spw="2",  
      mode="velocity",  
      width="0.096km/s",  
      start=-9.6km/s,  
      nchan=200,  
      outframe=theoutframe,  
      veltype="radio",  
      niter=1000,  
      threshold="14mJy",  
      psfmode="clark",  
      imagermode="mosaic",  
      interactive=True,  
      imsize=themosaicimsize,  
      cell=thecellsize,  
      phasecenter=thephasecenter,  
      restfreq="219.56035GHz", # C18O 2-1  
      weighting="briggs",  
      robust=0.5)
```

```
tclean(vis=ms1,  
       imagename=thetarget+_C18O-tclean,  
       field=thetarget,  
       spw=[2],  
       specmode=cube,  
       width=0.096km/s,  
       start=-9.6km/s,  
       nchan=200,  
       outframe=LSRK,  
       niter=1000,  
       threshold=14mJy,  
       deconvolver=hogbom,  
       gridding=mosaic,  
       pbcor=True,  
       chanchunks=1,  
       interactive=True,  
       imsize=themosaicimsize,  
       cell=thecellsize,  
       phasecenter=thephasecenter,  
       restfreq="219.56035GHz", # C18O  
       weighting=briggs,  
       robust=0.5)
```

Weighting



- Natural:
 - Visibilities are weighted by the data weights, it will give the best signal-to-noise ratio and the worst angular resolution
- Uniform:
 - All cell have the same weight
 - Makes the resolution finer, but this will increase the noise
- “briggs”:
 - Intermediate weighting, depending on the value of the robust. -2 more like the uniform, 2 more like natural
- Tapering:
 - Outer tapering only supported, which will reduce the weight of the longest baselines, thus increasing the sensitivity to the large-scale emission.
 - It will increase the noise

Creating Masks



- Manual: CASA in interactive mode
- Automatic: Using a threshold.
 - https://casaguides.nrao.edu/index.php/M100_Band3_Combine_4.3

```
immath(imagename = [myimage], outfile =  
threshmask, expr = 'iif(IM0 > '+str(thresh) +',  
1.0,0.0)')
```

Thing to consider



- The size of the image have to be at least twice the size of your primary beam
- To create the continuum do not flag the data, it is best to use the continuum channels as input into CLEAN (old scripts used to flag data instead)
- Look at the residuals and histograms!!



Thanks!

