



ALMA Data Reduction Workshop

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EUROPEAN ARC

ALMA Regional Centre || Allegro

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Outline

This hands-on workshop will follow the following topics:

1. Inspection of data
2. First look at imaging
- Break -
3. Self-calibration
4. Continuum subtraction & line imaging
5. Analysis tools

To follow along with the presentation slides:

<https://www.alma-allegro.nl/alma-data-reduction-training-day-nov-2021/>

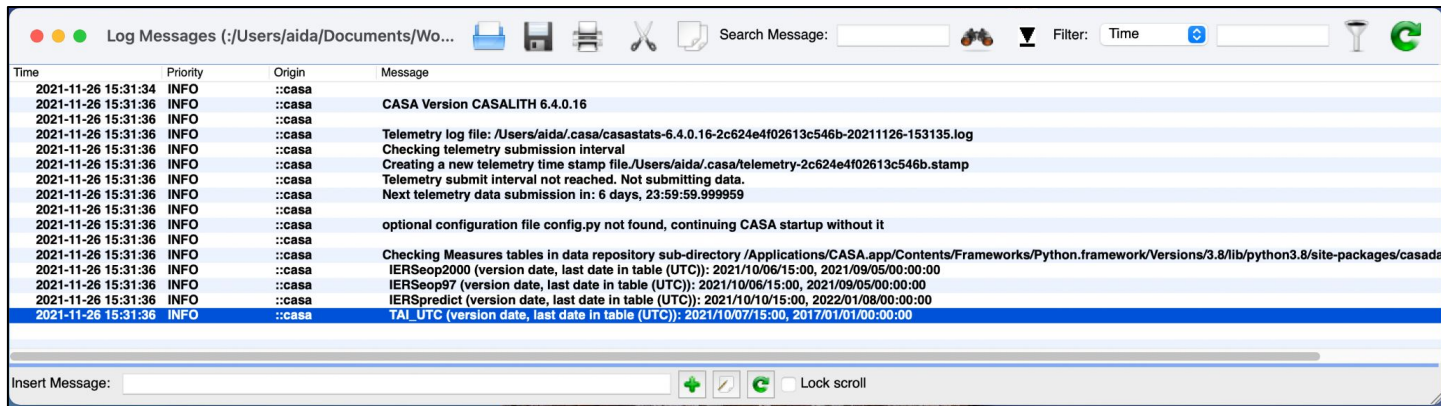


Let's get started

- We will be using the TW Hya dataset that is used in most CASA Guides
- If you are using the Allegro computers:
 - Go to the following path:
 - `cd /allegro5/allegro/home/your_username/open_2021_Training`
 - Copy over the data to your dedicated folder:
 - `cp -RL archive/* analysis/your_username/.`
 - Go to your analysis folder:
 - `cd analysis/your_username/TWHya_Tutorial`
 - Start CASA:
 - `tcsh: nice +10 /data1/allegro/bin/casapy-570`
 - `bash: nice -n 10 /data1/allegro/bin/casapy-570`
- Otherwise:
 - Download the data from <https://bit.ly/AllegroDR21-data>
 - Install CASA from https://casa.nrao.edu/casa_obtaining.shtml

CASA Basics

Starting CASA will open a logger (and a log file):



And the terminal prompt:

```
optional configuration file config.py not found, continuing CASA startup without it

IPython 7.15.0 -- An enhanced Interactive Python.

Using matplotlib backend: MacOSX
Telemetry initialized. Telemetry will send anonymized usage statistics to NRAO.
You can disable telemetry by adding the following line to the config.py file in your rcdir (e.g. ~/.casa/config.py):
telemetry_enabled = False
--> CrashReporter initialized.
CASA 6.4.0.16 -- Common Astronomy Software Applications [6.4.0.16]

CASA <1>:
```


CASA Basics

List of available tasks

tasklist() -> Get an overview of available tasks, organized by category (removed in CASA 6)

taskhelp -> A more exhaustive list of tasks with descriptions

More information about the tasks: <https://casa.nrao.edu/casadocs/casa-5.0.0/global-task-list>

Getting help on a task

help <taskname>

Executing a task

Interactively:

tget <taskname> -> set the task

inp -> determine the input parameters needed for the task that was set
(set individual parameters using a Python <parameter>=<value> syntax)

go -> run the task

Programmatically:

taskname(parameter1="", parameter2="", ...)



CASA Basics



Parameters

grey: parameter has sub-parameters

green: sub-parameters

red: invalid value

blue: parameter altered from its default

Data selection syntax

spw='0:5~30;40~55,1:10~25;45~58,2'

Running scripts

execfile('script_name.py')

```
[CASA <39>: inp tclean
# tclean -- Radio Interferometric Image Reconstruction
vis = 'data/sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms'

selectdata = True # Name of input visibility file(s)
  field = '' # Enable data selection parameters
  spw = '' # field(s) to select
  timerange = '' # spw(s)/channels to select
  uvrange = '' # Range of time to select from data
  antenna = '' # Select data within uvrange
  scan = '' # Select data based on antenna/baseline
  observation = '' # Scan number range
  intent = '' # Observation ID range
  datacolumn = '' # Scan Intent(s)
  imagename = '' # Data column to image(data,corrected)
  imsize = [100] # Pre-name of output images
  cell = [] # Number of pixels
  phasecenter = '' # Cell size
  stokes = 'I' # Phase center of the image
  projection = 'SIN' # Stokes Planes to make
  startmodel = '' # Coordinate projection
  specmode = 'mfs' # Name of starting model image
  refreq = '' # Spectral definition mode (mfs,cube,cubedata, cubesource)
  gridder = 'standard' # Reference frequency
  vptable = '' # Gridding options (standard, wproject, widefield, mosaic, awproject)
  pblimit = 0.2 # Name of Voltage Pattern table
  deconvolver = 'hogbom' # PB gain level at which to cut off normalizations
  restoration = True # Minor cycle algorithm (hogbom,clark,multiscale,mtmfs,mem,clarkstokes)
  restoringbeam = [] # Do restoration steps (or not)
  pbcpr = False # Restoring beam shape to use. Default is the PSF main lobe
  outlierfile = '' # Apply PB correction on the output restored image
  weighting = 'nat' # Name of outlier-field image definitions
  niter = 0 # Weighting scheme (natural,uniform,briggs, briggsabs[experimental], briggsbwtaper[experimental])
  usemask = 'user' # Maximum number of iterations
  mask = '' # Type of mask(s) for deconvolution: user, pb, or auto-multithresh
  pbmask = 0.0 # Mask (a list of image name(s) or region file(s) or region string(s) )
  fastnoise = True # primary beam mask
  restart = True # True: use the faster (old) noise calculation. False: use the new improved noise calculations
  savemodel = 'none' # True : Re-use existing images. False : Increment imagename
  calcrs = True # Options to save model visibilities (none, virtual, modelcolumn)
  calcpss = True # Calculate initial residual image
  psfcutoff = 0.35 # Calculate PSF
  parallel = False # All pixels in the main lobe of the PSF above psfcutoff are used to fit a Gaussian beam (the Clean beam).
# Run major cycles in parallel
```

Based on: https://casaguides.nrao.edu/index.php?title=Getting_Started_in_CASA



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CASA Basics



Measurement sets:

- Measurement sets (ms) are directories

```
[CASA <1>: ls sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms/
ANTENNA/      DATA_DESCRIPTION/  POINTING/      STATE/          table.f10*
ASDM_ANTENNA/ FEED/              POLARIZATION/  SYSCAL/         table.f11*
ASDM_CALVR/   FIELD/            PROCESSOR/     SYSPWR/         table.f12*
ASDM_RECEIVER/ FLAG_CMD/          SORTED_TABLE/  WEATHER/        table.f13*
ASDM_STATION/ HISTORY/          SOURCE/        table.dat*       table.f14*
CALDEVICE/    OBSERVATION/      SPECTRAL_WINDOW/ table.f15*      table.f16*
                                                    table.f17*
                                                    table.f17_TSM1*
                                                    table.f18*
                                                    table.f19*
                                                    table.f2*
                                                    table.f20*
                                                    table.f20_TSM0*
                                                    table.f21*
                                                    table.f21_TSM1*
                                                    table.f22*
                                                    table.f22_TSM1*
                                                    table.f23*
                                                    table.f23_TSM1*
                                                    table.f3*
                                                    table.f4*
                                                    table.f5*
                                                    table.f6*
                                                    table.f7*
                                                    table.f8*
                                                    table.f9*
                                                    table.info*
                                                    table.lock*
```

- To copy or remove them you need to use the recursive option
 - `cp -r this_data.ms that_data.ms`
- Safest way to remove a dataset in CASA:
 - `rmtables('this_data.ms')`
 - Alternatively:
 - `rm -rf this_data.ms`
 - Or if within a script:
 - `os.system('rm -r this_data.ms')`



1. Data Inspection

Main Tasks for Data Inspection:

- **listobs**: lists the contents of measurement set
- **plotants**: plot the location of antennas
- **plotms**: inspect/flag data interactively

listobs: lists the contents of measurement set

Can select a subset of the measurement set

```
[CASA <11>: inp listobs
# listobs -- List the summary of a data set in the logger or in a file
vis = '' # Name of input visibility file (MS)
selectdata = True # Data selection parameters
  spw = '' # Selection based on spectral-window/frequency/channel.
  field = '' # Selection based on field names or field index numbers. Default is all.
  antenna = '' # Selection based on antenna/baselines. Default is all.
  uvrange = '' # Selection based on uv range. Default: entire range. Default units: meters.
  timerange = '' # Selection based on time range. Default is entire range.
  correlation = '' # Selection based on correlation. Default is all.
  scan = '' # Selection based on scan numbers. Default is all.
  intent = '' # Selection based on observation intent. Default is all.
  feed = '' # Selection based on multi-feed numbers: Not yet implemented
  array = '' # Selection based on (sub)array numbers. Default is all.
  observation = '' # Selection based on observation ID. Default is all.
verbose = True # Controls level of information detail reported. True reports more than False.
listfile = '' # Name of disk file to write output. Default is none (output is written to logger only).
listunfl = False # List unflagged row counts? If true, it can have significant negative performance impact.
cachesize = 50.0 # EXPERIMENTAL. Maximum size in megabytes of cache in which data structures can be held.
```

Optionally can write the output to a file

listobs

listobs(vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms')

sequence of observations

```
#####
#### Begin Task: listobs #####
listobs(vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms', selectdata=True, spw='', field='', antenna='', uvrange='', timerange='', correlation='', scan='', intent='', feed='', array='', observation='', verbose=)

=====
MeasurementSet Name: /Users/aida/Documents/Work/Leiden/Allegro/Events/202111_Data_Reduction_Day/data/sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms MS Version 2
=====

Observer: cqi Project: uid://A002/X327408/X6f
Observation: ALMA
Computing scan and subscan properties...
Data records: 80563 Total elapsed time = 5647.68 seconds
Observed from 19-Nov-2012/07:36:57.0 to 19-Nov-2012/09:11:04.7 (UTC)

ObservationID = 0 ArrayID = 0
Date Timerange (UTC) Scan FldId FieldName nRows SpwIds Average Interval(s) ScanIntent
19-Nov-2012/07:36:57.0 - 07:39:13.1 4 0 J0522-364 4200 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_BANDPASS#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
07:44:45.2 - 07:47:01.2 7 2 Ceres 3800 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_AMPLI#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
07:52:42.0 - 07:53:47.6 10 3 J1037-295 1900 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
07:56:23.5 - 08:02:11.3 12 5 TW Hya 8514 [0] [6.05] [OBSERVE_TARGET#ON_SOURCE]
08:04:36.3 - 08:05:41.9 14 3 J1037-295 1900 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
08:08:09.6 - 08:13:57.3 16 5 TW Hya 10360 [0] [6.05] [OBSERVE_TARGET#ON_SOURCE]
08:16:20.6 - 08:17:26.2 18 3 J1037-295 2100 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
08:19:53.9 - 08:25:41.7 20 5 TW Hya 10321 [0] [6.05] [OBSERVE_TARGET#ON_SOURCE]
08:28:17.1 - 08:29:22.6 22 3 J1037-295 2100 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
08:32:00.5 - 08:37:48.2 24 5 TW Hya 10324 [0] [6.05] [OBSERVE_TARGET#ON_SOURCE]
08:40:11.9 - 08:41:17.4 26 3 J1037-295 2100 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
08:43:45.6 - 08:49:33.4 28 5 TW Hya 9462 [0] [6.05] [OBSERVE_TARGET#ON_SOURCE]
08:51:57.1 - 08:53:02.6 30 3 J1037-295 1900 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
08:58:12.0 - 09:00:28.1 33 6 3c279 3402 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_BANDPASS#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
09:01:35.7 - 09:02:41.2 34 3 J1037-295 1900 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
09:05:15.6 - 09:07:31.6 36 5 TW Hya 4180 [0] [6.05] [OBSERVE_TARGET#ON_SOURCE]
09:09:59.1 - 09:11:04.7 38 3 J1037-295 2100 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_PHASE#ON_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVR#ON_SOURCE]
(nRows = Total number of rows per scan)
```

listobs

listobs(vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms')

List of fields & spectral windows

Fields: 5

ID	Code Name	RA	Decl	Epoch	SrcId	nRows
0	none J0522-364	05:22:57.984648	-36.27.30.85128	J2000	0	4200
2	none Ceres	06:10:15.950590	+23.22.06.90668	J2000	2	3800
3	none J1037-295	10:37:16.079736	-29.34.02.81316	J2000	3	16000
5	none TW Hya	11:01:51.796000	-34.42.17.36600	J2000	4	53161
6	none 3c279	12:56:11.166576	-05.47.21.52464	J2000	5	3402

Spectral Windows: (1 unique spectral windows and 1 unique polarization setups)

SpwID	Name	#Chans	Frame	Ch0(MHz)	ChanWid(kHz)	TotBW(kHz)	CtrFreq(MHz)	BBC Num	Corrs
0	ALMA_RB_07#BB_2#SW-01#FULL_RES	384	TOPO	372533.086	610.352	234375.0	372649.9688	2	XX YY

Sources: 5

ID	Name	SpwID	RestFreq(MHz)	SysVel(km/s)
0	J0522-364	0	-	-
1	Ceres	0	-	-
2	J1037-295	0	-	-
3	TW Hya	0	-	-
4	3c279	0	-	-

Antenna names & positions

Antennas: 21:

ID	Name	Station	Diam.	Long.	Lat.	Offset from array center (m)		ITRF Geocentric coordinates (m)			
				East	North	Elevation	x	y	z		
1	DA42	A050	12.0 m	-067.45.16.2	-22.53.29.3	43.0352	-744.9713	21.6702	2225079.880016	-5440041.377534	-2481724.598031
2	DA44	A068	12.0 m	-067.45.20.6	-22.53.25.7	-82.4232	-631.7828	23.5810	2224981.097784	-5440131.250387	-2481621.066374
3	DA45	A070	12.0 m	-067.45.11.9	-22.53.29.3	166.1833	-743.4934	19.8811	2225193.450167	-5439993.764157	-2481722.540534
4	DA46	A067	12.0 m	-067.45.12.7	-22.53.27.2	142.4097	-678.7318	20.1280	2225181.070532	-5440026.290790	-2481662.975103
5	DA48	A046	12.0 m	-067.45.17.0	-22.53.29.3	21.4267	-742.7987	21.6757	2225060.202580	-5440050.344436	-2481722.598651
6	DA49	A029	12.0 m	-067.45.18.2	-22.53.25.8	-12.9134	-636.4552	22.1350	2225044.239583	-5440102.022535	-2481624.808405
7	DA50	A045	12.0 m	-067.45.17.9	-22.53.30.1	-5.4183	-767.4398	22.6034	2225032.051652	-5440052.426015	-2481745.660003
9	DV02	A077	12.0 m	-067.45.10.1	-22.53.25.9	217.6299	-637.5333	15.8376	2225255.259272	-5440008.987869	-2481623.352052
11	DV05	A082	12.0 m	-067.45.08.3	-22.53.29.2	269.0433	-740.9521	15.7832	2225287.593766	-5439952.243679	-2481718.605314
12	DV06	A037	12.0 m	-067.45.17.5	-22.53.28.8	6.7403	-727.3003	21.2086	2225048.729287	-5440061.085777	-2481708.139136
14	DV08	A021	12.0 m	-067.45.17.2	-22.53.27.0	14.3196	-672.8108	21.3420	2225063.814715	-5440077.948261	-2481657.992572
15	DV10	A071	12.0 m	-067.45.19.9	-22.53.23.5	-60.7887	-563.2541	23.3799	2225011.141945	-5440147.560932	-2481557.855663
16	DV13	A072	12.0 m	-067.45.12.6	-22.53.24.0	147.1742	-580.5887	18.1825	2225199.254375	-5440058.161494	-2481571.803699
17	DV15	A074	12.0 m	-067.45.12.1	-22.53.32.0	161.8159	-828.6196	18.7688	2225176.483514	-5439963.820451	-2481800.529842
18	DV16	A069	12.0 m	-067.45.21.3	-22.53.30.2	-101.4797	-770.1047	23.2972	2224942.993176	-5440088.421459	-2481748.384855
19	DV17	A138	12.0 m	-067.45.17.1	-22.53.34.4	19.1461	-901.2603	26.0137	2225036.269025	-5439997.853009	-2481870.267607
20	DV18	A053	12.0 m	-067.45.17.3	-22.53.31.2	12.5939	-802.9941	21.5281	2225043.111690	-5440031.889497	-2481777.995870
21	DV19	A008	12.0 m	-067.45.15.4	-22.53.26.8	67.5592	-667.6872	20.9574	2225113.709955	-5440059.310545	-2481653.122797
22	DV20	A020	12.0 m	-067.45.17.8	-22.53.28.0	-2.9649	-703.4389	21.6629	2225043.419055	-5440073.737929	-2481686.333574
24	DV22	A011	12.0 m	-067.45.14.4	-22.53.28.4	95.9131	-716.5005	21.0898	2225132.810230	-5440031.115405	-2481698.143589
25	DV23	A007	12.0 m	-067.45.15.1	-22.53.27.3	74.0152	-681.2926	21.3231	2225117.809276	-5440052.280005	-2481665.799049

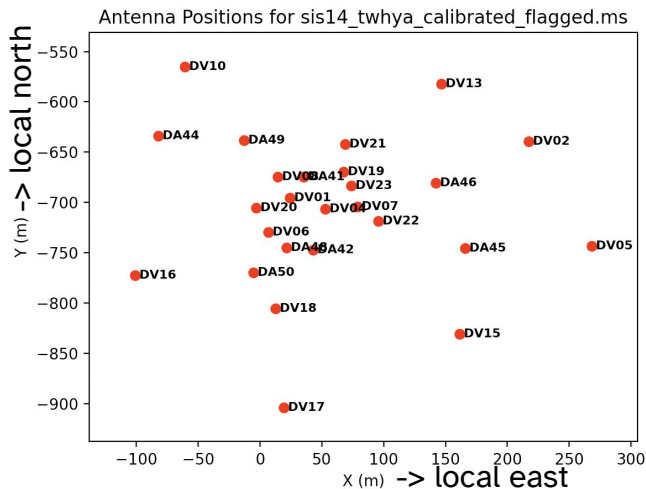
Task listobs complete. Start time: 2021-11-29 22:42:19.113889 End time: 2021-11-29 22:42:19.209607

End Task: listobs

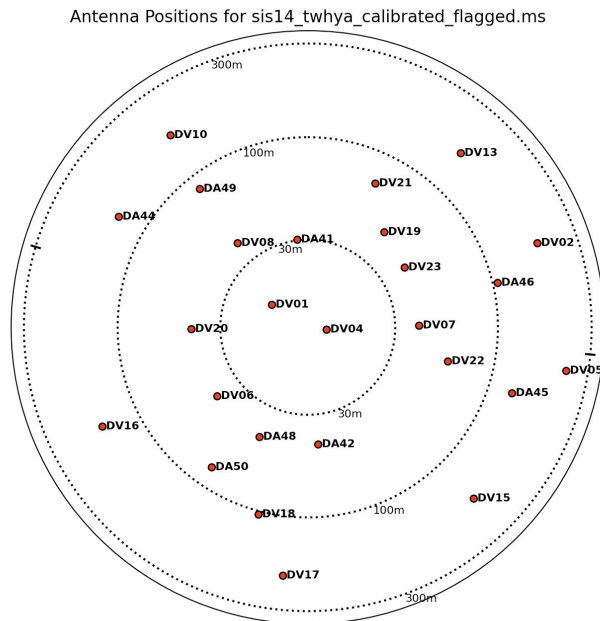
#####

Plotant: plot the location of antennas

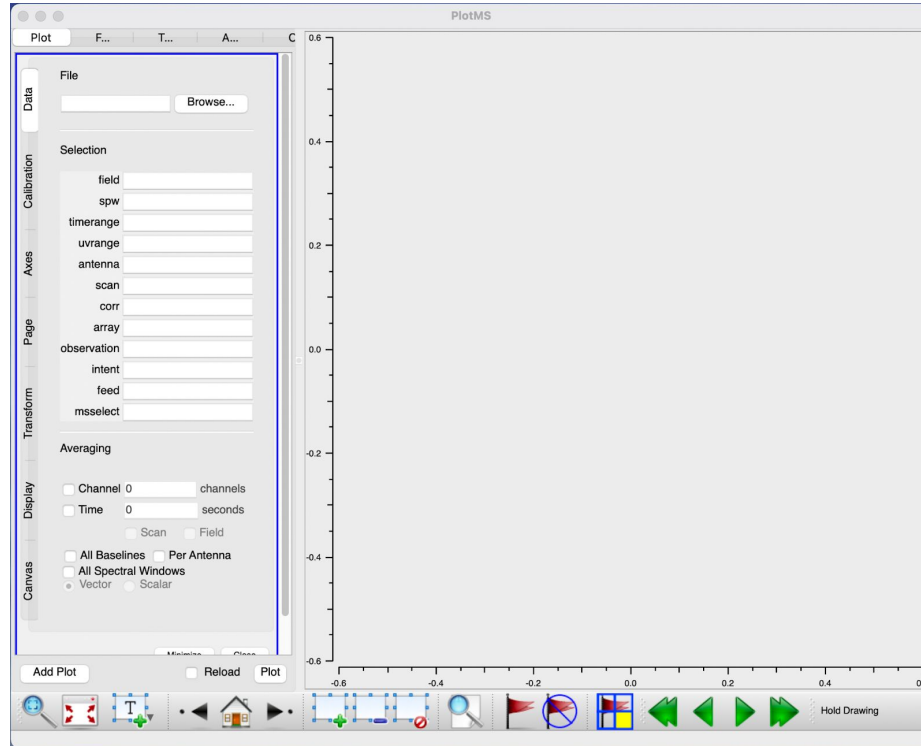
`plotants(vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms', showgui=True, logpos=True)`



Plotting logarithmic positions helps display the center of the array

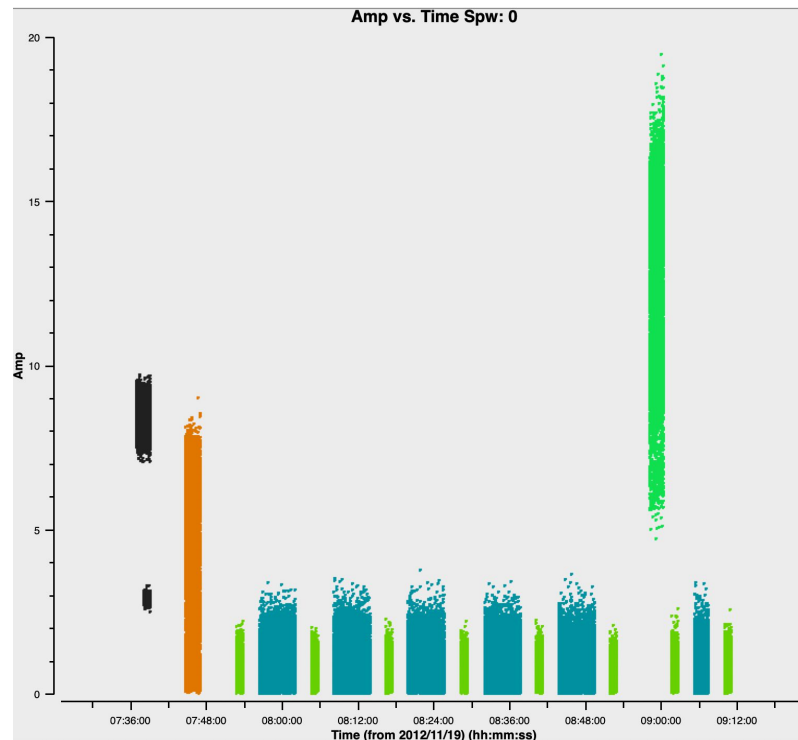


plotms: inspect/flag data interactively



plotms - get familiar with your data

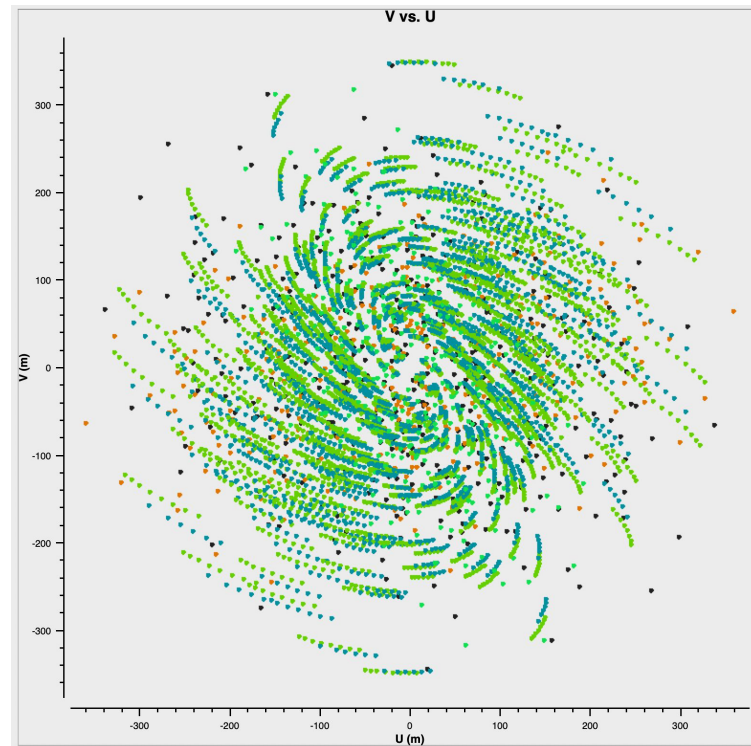
```
plotms(  
vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
xaxis='time',  
yaxis='amp',  
avgchannel='10000',  
avgspw=False,  
avgscan=False,  
coloraxis="field",  
showgui=True)
```





Plotms - V vs U

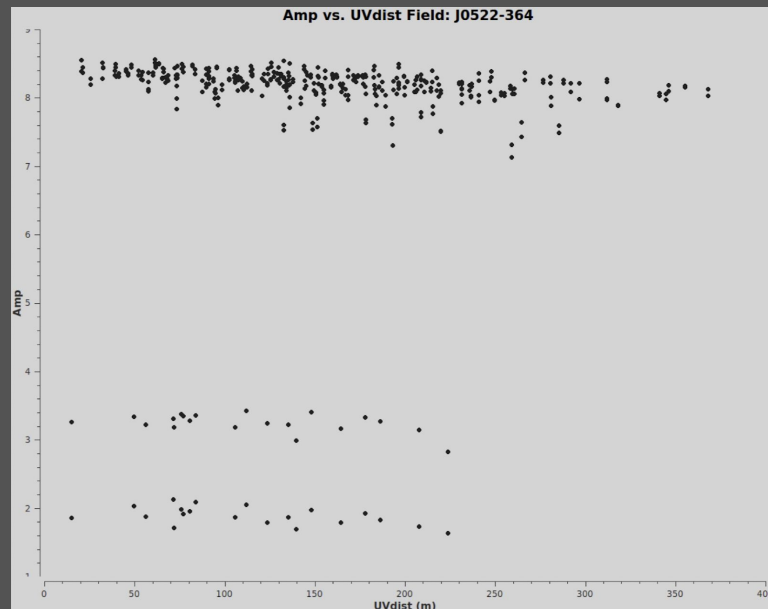
```
plotms(  
vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
xaxis='u',  
yaxis='v',  
avgchannel='10000',  
avgspw=False,  
avgtime='1e9',  
avgscan=False,  
coloraxis="field",  
showgui=True)
```





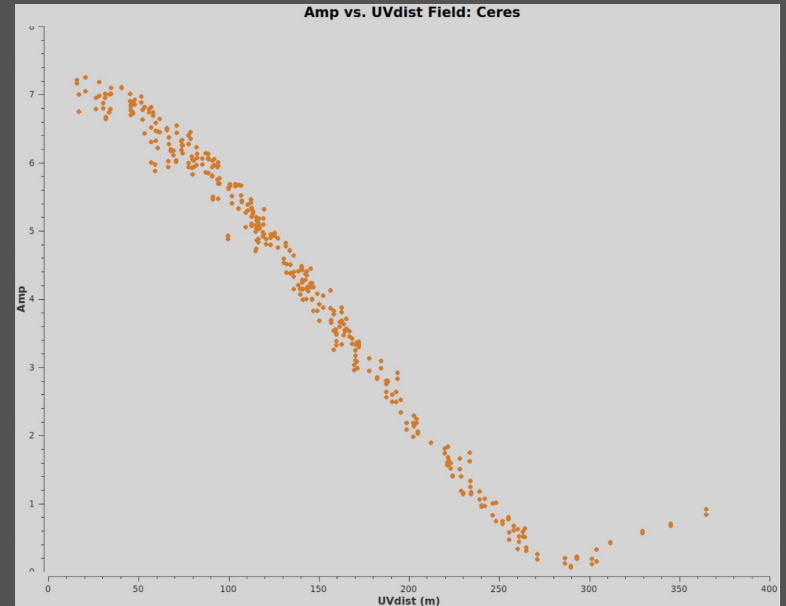
Plotms - Amp vs UV distance

```
plotms(  
vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
xaxis='UVdist',  
yaxis='amp',  
avgchannel='10000',  
avgspw=False,  
avgtime='1e9',  
avgscan=False,  
coloraxis="field",  
iteraxis = "field",  
showgui=True)
```



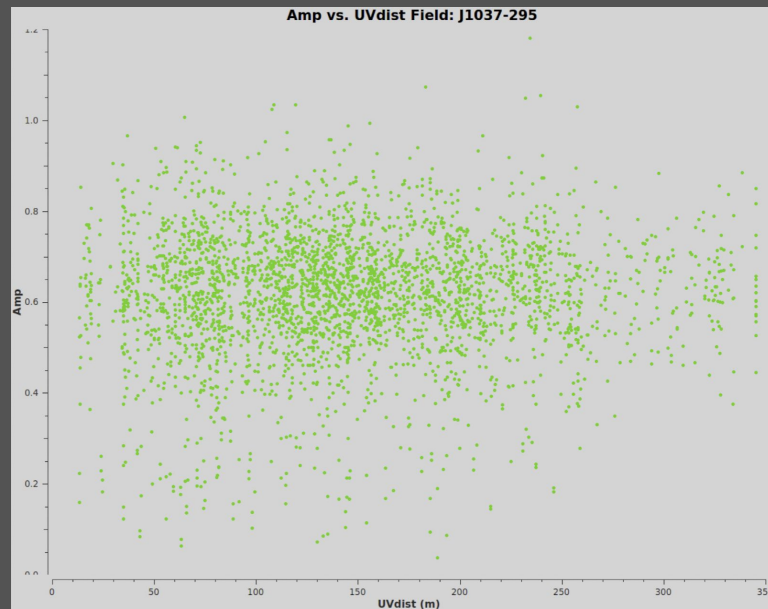
Plotms - Amp vs UV distance

```
plotms(  
vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
xaxis='UVdist',  
yaxis='amp',  
avgchannel='10000',  
avgspw=False,  
avgttime='1e9',  
avgscan=False,  
coloraxis="field",  
iteraxis = "field",  
showgui=True)
```



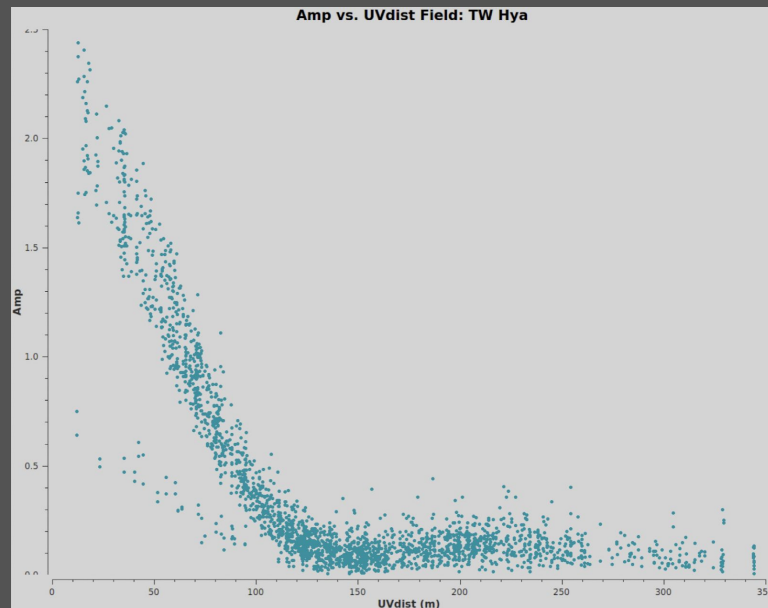
Plotms - Amp vs UV distance

```
plotms(  
vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
xaxis='UVdist',  
yaxis='amp',  
avgchannel='10000',  
avgspw=False,  
avgttime='1e9',  
avgscan=False,  
coloraxis="field",  
iteraxis = "field",  
showgui=True)
```



Plotms - Amp vs UV distance

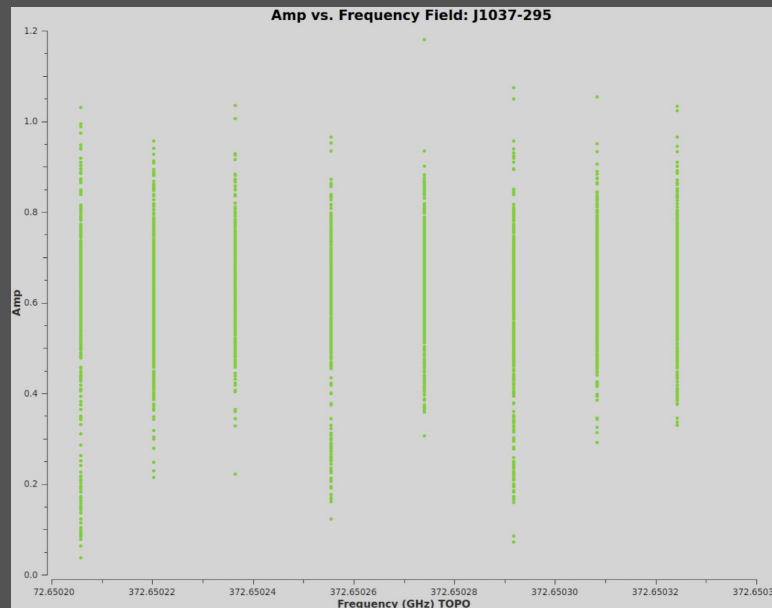
```
plotms(  
vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
xaxis='UVdist',  
yaxis='amp',  
avgchannel='10000',  
avgspw=False,  
avgttime='1e9',  
avgscan=False,  
coloraxis="field",  
iteraxis = "field",  
showgui=True)
```





Plotms - Amp vs Frequency

```
plotms(  
vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
xaxis='freq',  
yaxis='amp',  
field = 'J1037-295',  
avgchannel='10000',  
avgspw=False,  
avgtime='1e9',  
avgscan=False,  
coloraxis="field",  
showgui=True)
```





Plotms - Amp vs Time

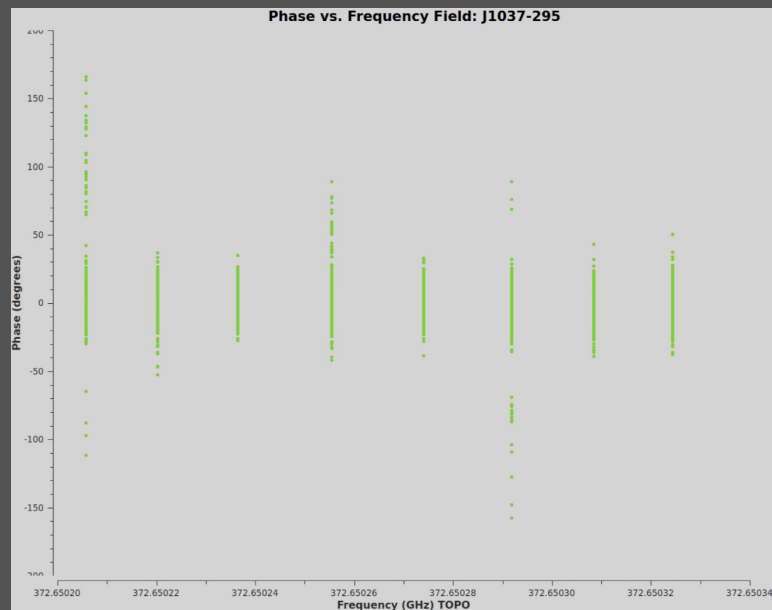
```
plotms(  
vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
xaxis='time',  
yaxis='amp',  
field = 'J1037-295',  
avgchannel='10000',  
avgspw=False,  
avgtime='1e9',  
avgscan=False,  
coloraxis="field",  
showgui=True)
```





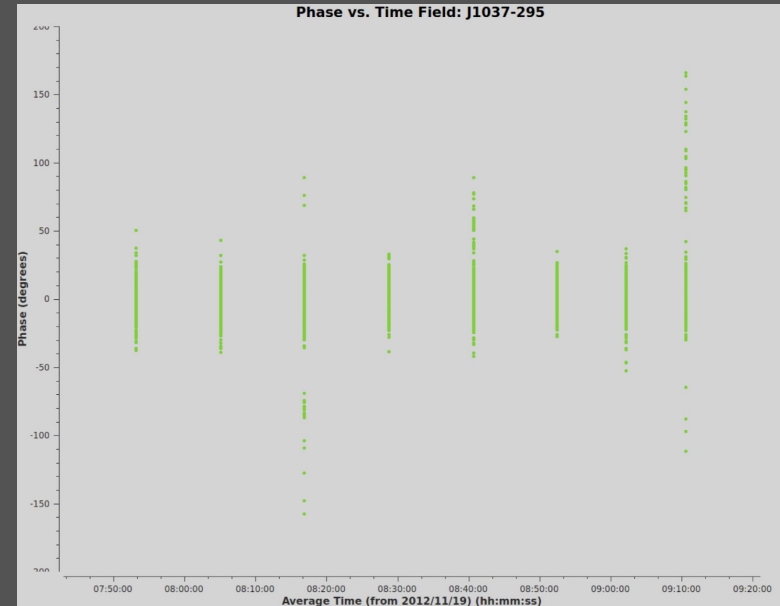
Plotms - Phase vs Frequency

```
plotms(  
vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
xaxis='freq',  
yaxis='phase',  
field = 'J1037-295',  
avgchannel='10000',  
avgspw=False,  
avgtime='1e9',  
avgscan=False,  
coloraxis="field",  
showgui=True)
```



Plotms - Phase vs Time

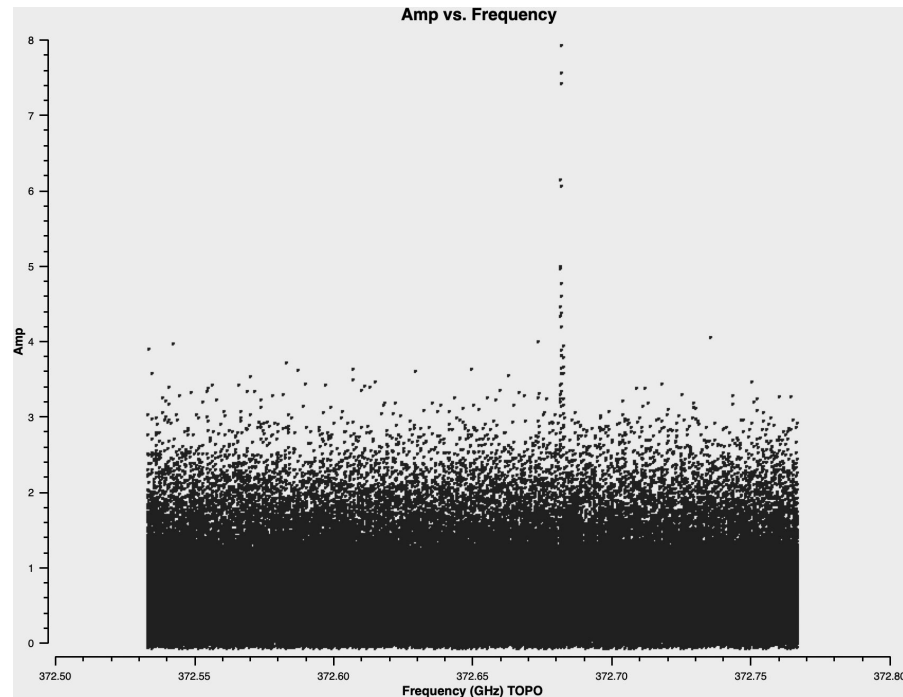
```
plotms(  
vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
xaxis='time',  
yaxis='phase',  
field = 'J1037-295',  
avgchannel='10000',  
avgspw=False,  
avgtime='1e9',  
avgscan=False,  
coloraxis="field",  
showgui=True)
```





Plotms - Amp vs Frequency

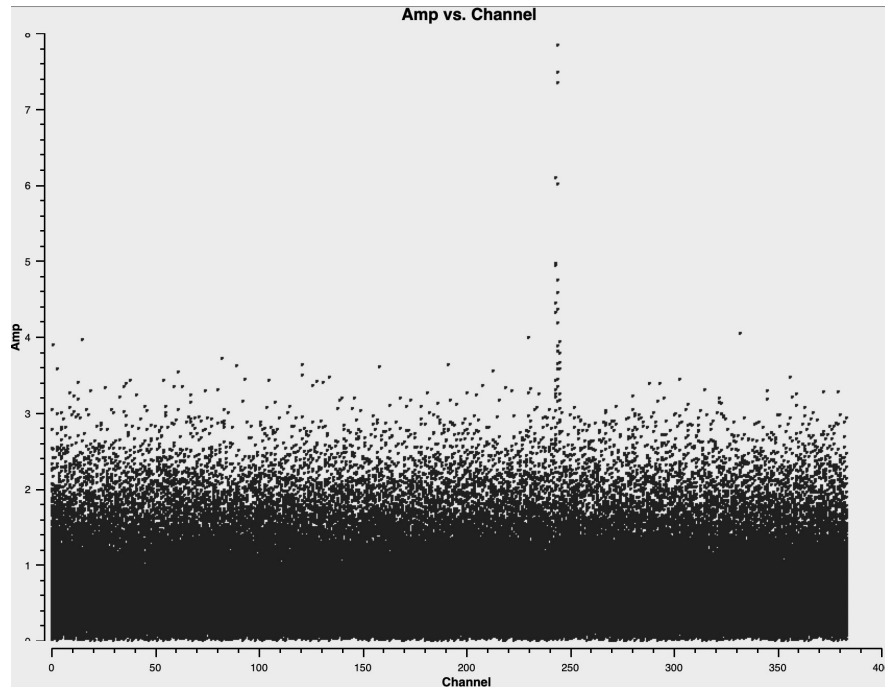
```
plotms(  
vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
xaxis='freq',  
yaxis='amp',  
field = 'TW Hya',  
avgspw=False,  
avgtime='1e9',  
avgscan=True,  
coloraxis="spw",  
showgui=True)
```



Plotms - Amp vs Channel

```
plotms(  
vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
xaxis='channel',  
yaxis='amp',  
field = 'TW Hya',  
avgspw=False,  
avgtime='1e9',  
avgscan=True,  
coloraxis="spw",  
showgui=True)
```

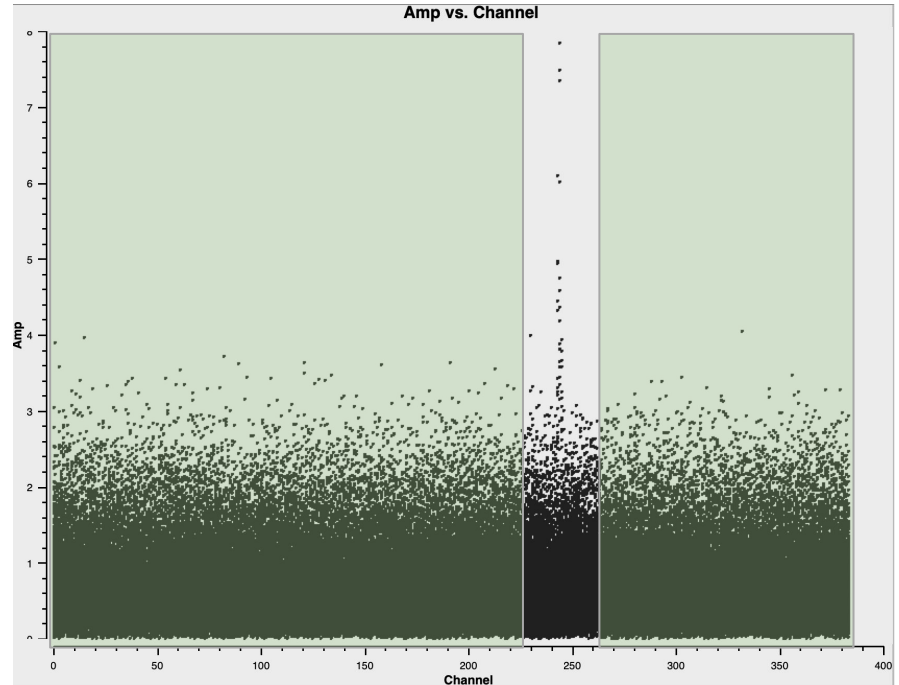
Optional:
avgchannel='10'



Determining line-free channels

Two common methods:

- 1) a channel vs. amplitude plot of the visibilities
- Here we see channels 0-239 and 281-383 are free of lines and can be used to create the continuum (shown later)



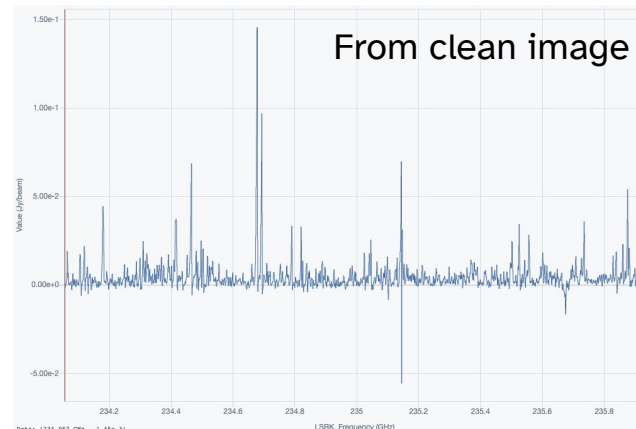
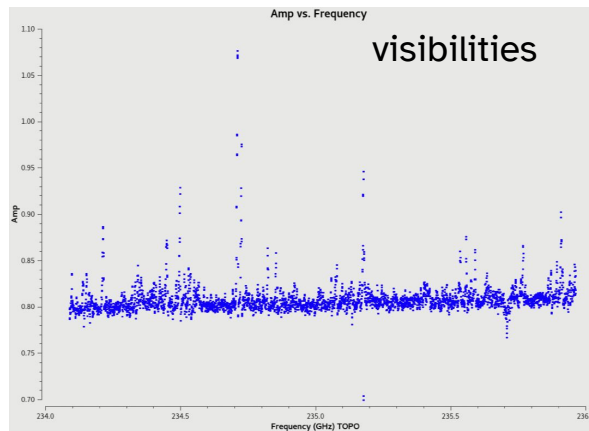
Determining line-free channels

Two common methods:

2) a dirty image of the cube (tclean with niter=0)

Or better yet, if available: the products cubes from the pipeline

Especially for
chemically-rich
sources:





Better statistical tools

For sources that are extremely rich in lines better statistical tools are needed to determine the continuum level. Two options:

1. **STATCONT**: <https://hera.ph1.uni-koeln.de/~sanchez/statcont>
 - Can produce continuum fits files and continuum-subtracted line cubes. It can also handle single spectra in ASCII format.
 - See upcoming I-TRAIN (#11) on Dec. 10:
<https://almascience.eso.org/tools/eu-arc-network/i-train>
2. **Lumberjack**: CASA task that determines line-free channels:
<https://github.com/adam-avison/LumberJack>



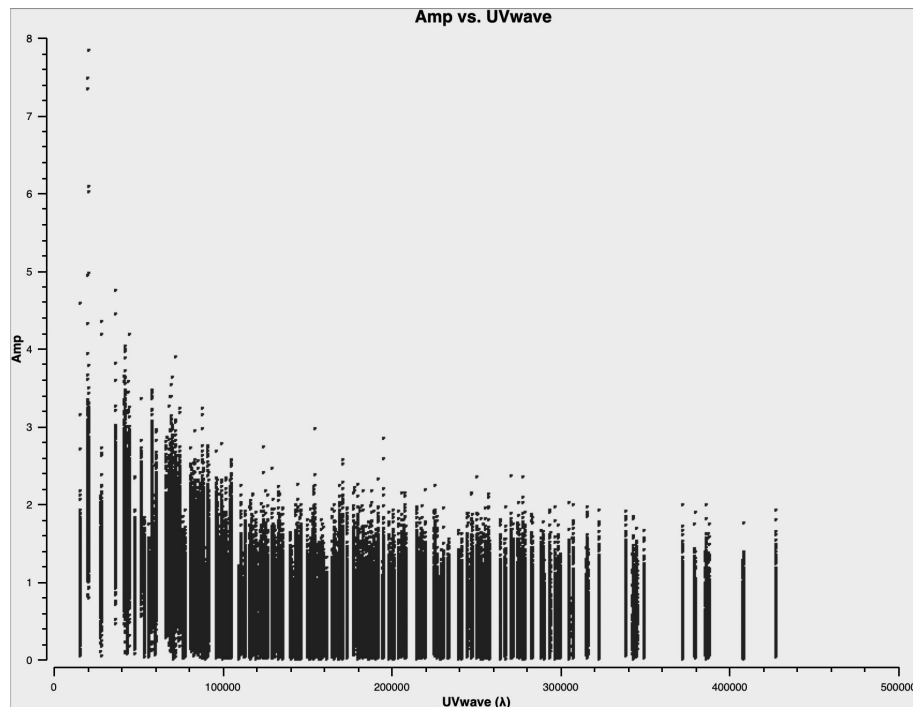
Imaging parameters

- Determine the **beam size**:
 - **Resolution(arcsec) ~ 206265.0/(longest baseline in wavelengths)**
 - Make a dirty image, or
 - Use product images as a starting point
 - See parameters on the weblog



Determine longest baseline

```
plotms(  
vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
xaxis='UVwave',  
yaxis='amp',  
field = 'TW Hya',  
avgspw=False,  
avgttime='1e9',  
avgscan=True,  
coloraxis="spw",  
showgui=True)
```





Imaging parameters

- Determine the **beam size**:

- **Resolution(arcsec) ~ 206265.0/(longest baseline in wavelengths)**
- Make a dirty image, or
- Use product images as a starting point
- See parameters on the weblog



$$206265.0/427600 \sim 0.5''$$

- Determine the pixel size -> **cellsize**:

- Rule of thumb: ~5 pixels across the smallest direction of an elliptical beam



$$0.5'' / 5 = 0.1''$$



Imaging parameters

- Determine the image size -> **imsize:**
 - Rule of thumb: ~1.5-2 times the HPBW primary beam ($\sim \lambda/D$)
 - 12m primary beam in arcsec scales as $6300 / \nu[\text{GHz}]$
 - 7m primary beam in arcsec scales as $10608 / \nu[\text{GHz}]$

————→ **$6300 / 372.6 \text{ GHz} = 17''$ @ $0.1''$ per pixel -> 170 pixels**

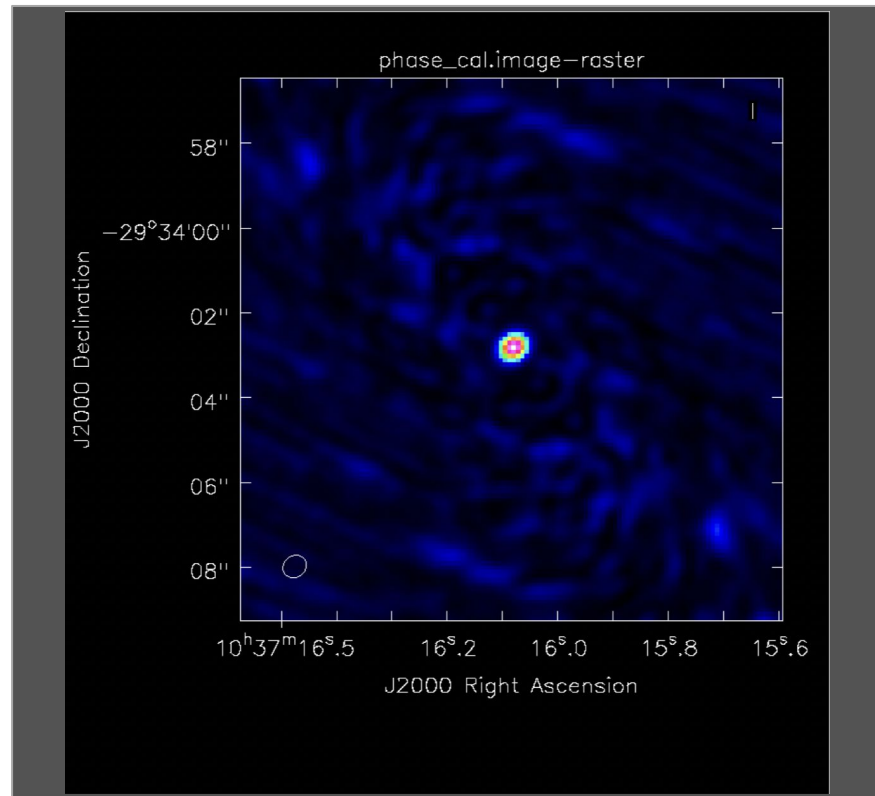
You can afford to make smaller images if target is compact at the phase center. We will choose 128 pixels.
- Remember to set the 'field' parameter to your target (select all fields for mosaics)



2. First look at imaging

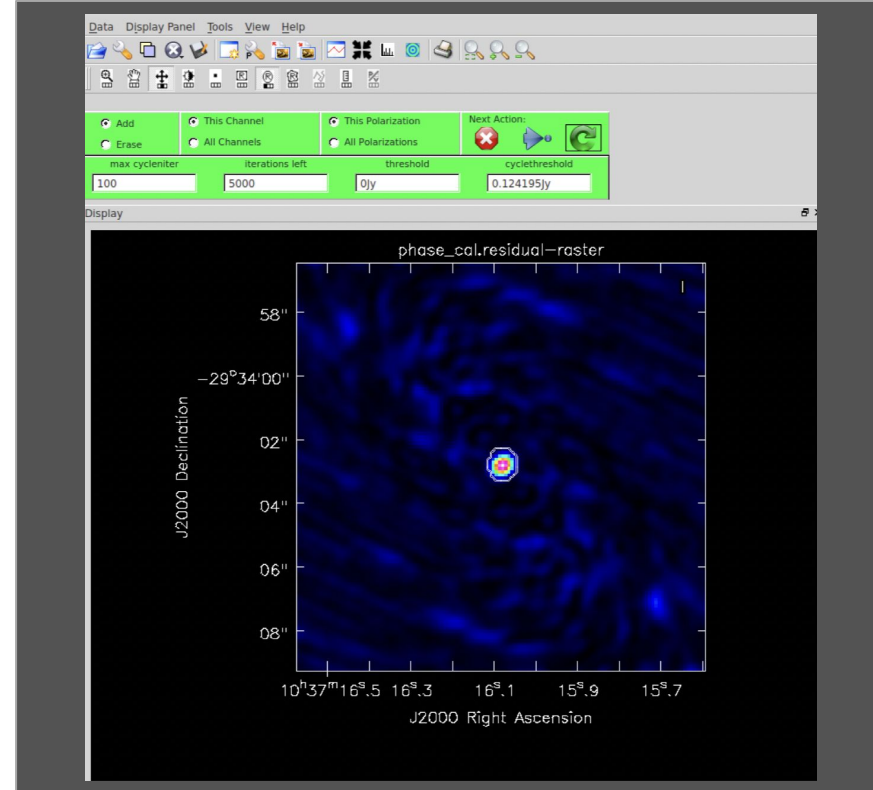
Tclean - Dirty image

```
tclean(vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
       imagename='phase_cal',  
       field='3',  
       spw="",  
       specmode='mfs',  
       deconvolver='hogbom',  
       gridding='standard',  
       imsize=[128,128],  
       cell=['0.1arcsec'],  
       weighting='natural',  
       threshold='0.0mJy',  
       interactive=True)
```



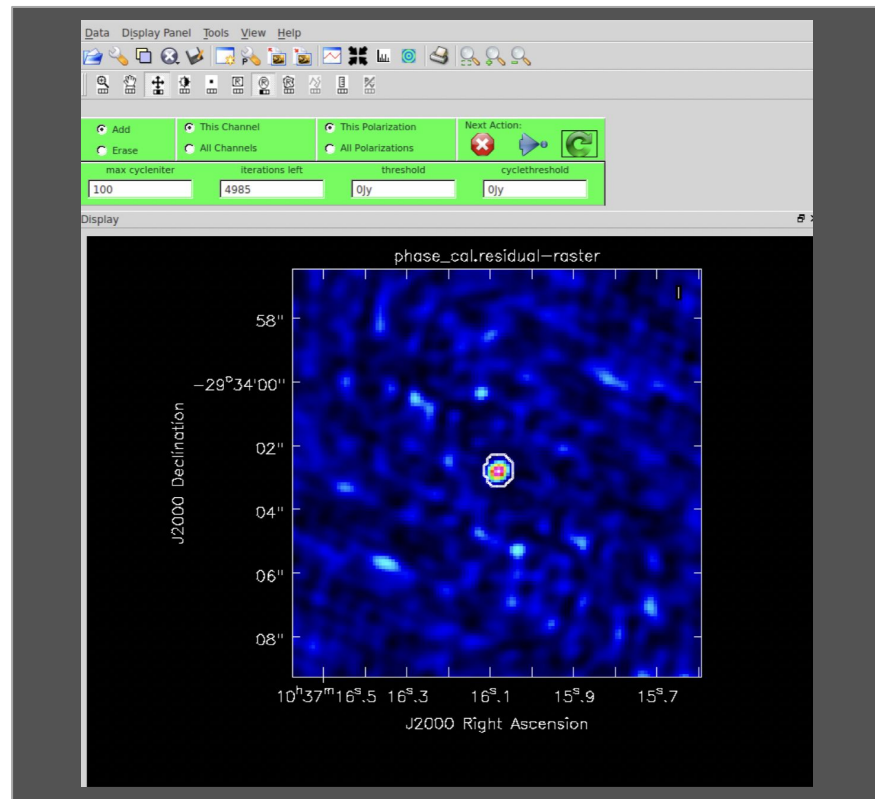
Tclean - Clean image - Phase calibrator

```
tclean(vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
       imagename='phase_cal',  
       field='3',  
       spw="",  
       specmode='mfs',  
       deconvolver='hogbom',  
       gridding='standard',  
       imsize=[128,128],  
       cell=['0.1arcsec'],  
       weighting='natural',  
       threshold='0.0mJy',  
       niter =5000  
       interactive=True)
```



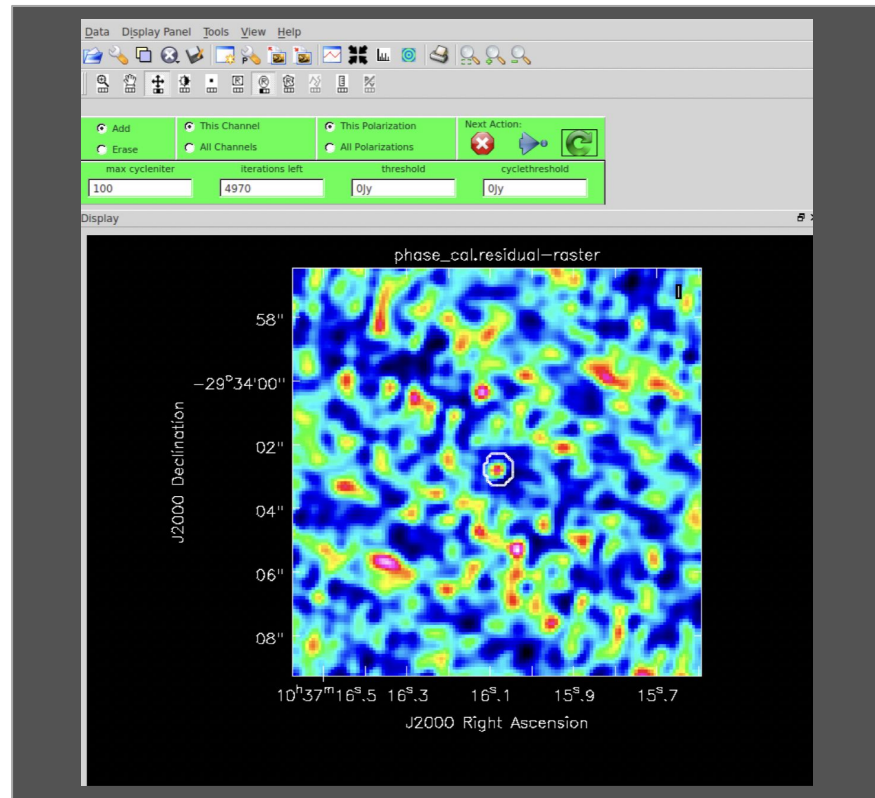
Tclean - Not cleaned enough

```
tclean(vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
       imagename='phase_cal',  
       field='3',  
       spw="",  
       specmode='mfs',  
       deconvolver='hogbom',  
       gridding='standard',  
       imsize=[128,128],  
       cell=['0.1arcsec'],  
       weighting='natural',  
       threshold='0.0mJy',  
       niter =5000  
       interactive=True)
```



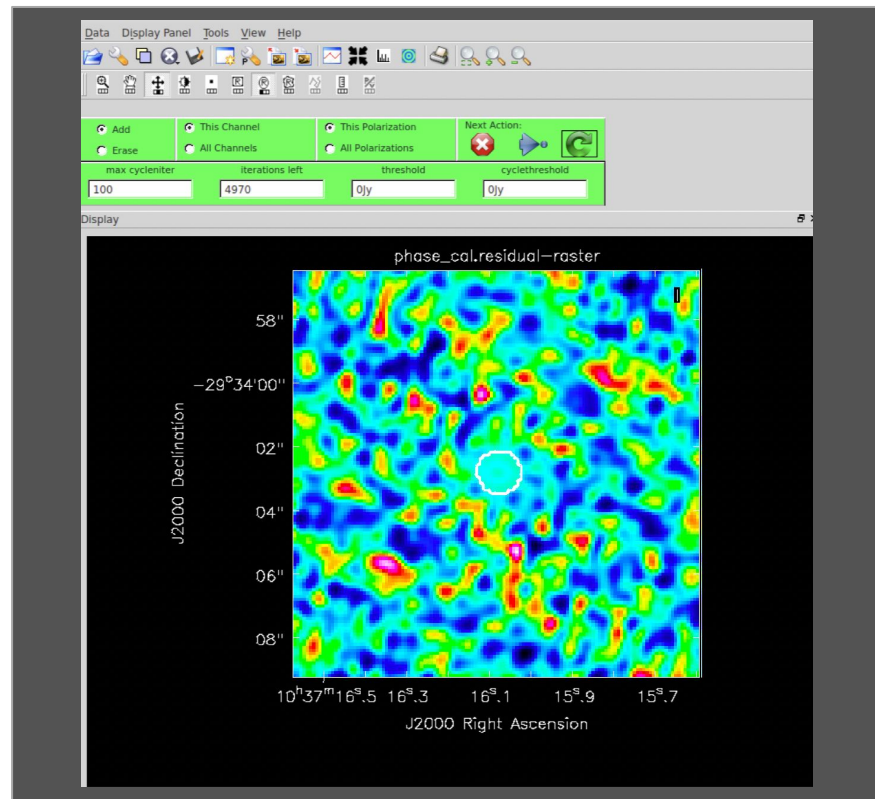
Tclean - Cleaned just right

```
tclean(vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
       imagename='phase_cal',  
       field='3',  
       spw="",  
       specmode='mfs',  
       deconvolver='hogbom',  
       gridding='standard',  
       imsize=[128,128],  
       cell=['0.1arcsec'],  
       weighting='natural',  
       threshold='0.0mJy',  
       niter =5000  
       interactive=True)
```



Tclean - Cleaned too much

```
tclean(vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
       imagename='phase_cal',  
       field='3',  
       spw="",  
       specmode='mfs',  
       deconvolver='hogbom',  
       gridding='standard',  
       imsize=[128,128],  
       cell=['0.1arcsec'],  
       weighting='natural',  
       threshold='0.0mJy',  
       niter =5000  
       interactive=True)
```





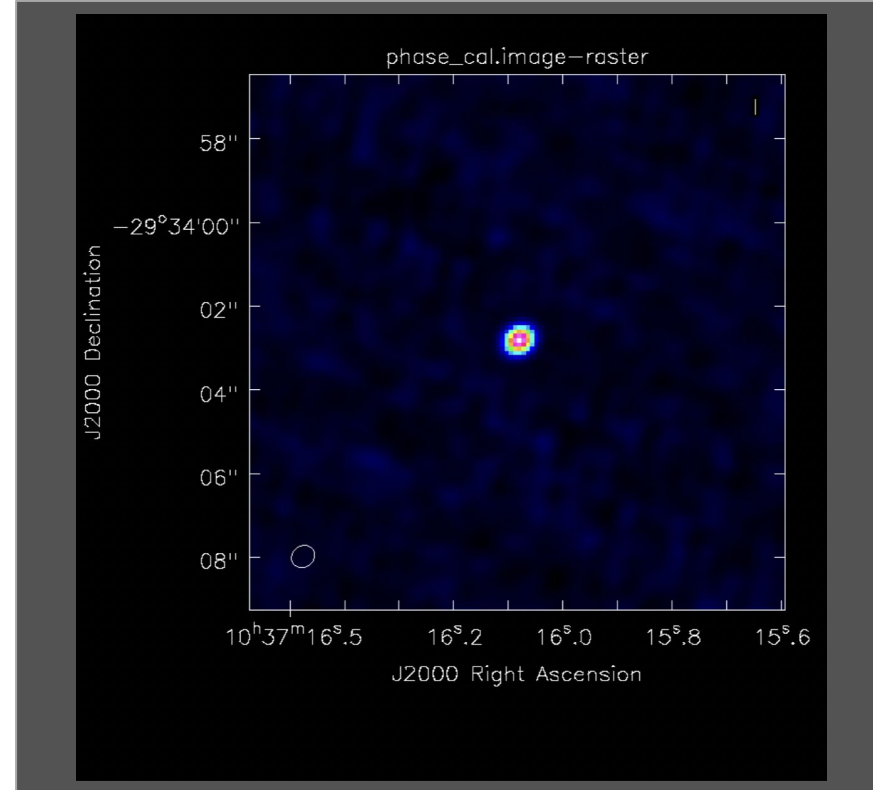
Tclean - Clean image - Phase calibrator

```
tclean(vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
       imagename='phase_cal',  
       field='3',  
       spw="",  
       specmode='mfs',  
       deconvolver='hogbom',  
       gridder='standard',  
       imsize=[128,128],  
       cell=['0.1arcsec'],  
       weighting='natural',  
       threshold='0.0mJy',  
       niter =5000  
       interactive=True)
```



Tclean - Clean image - Phase calibrator

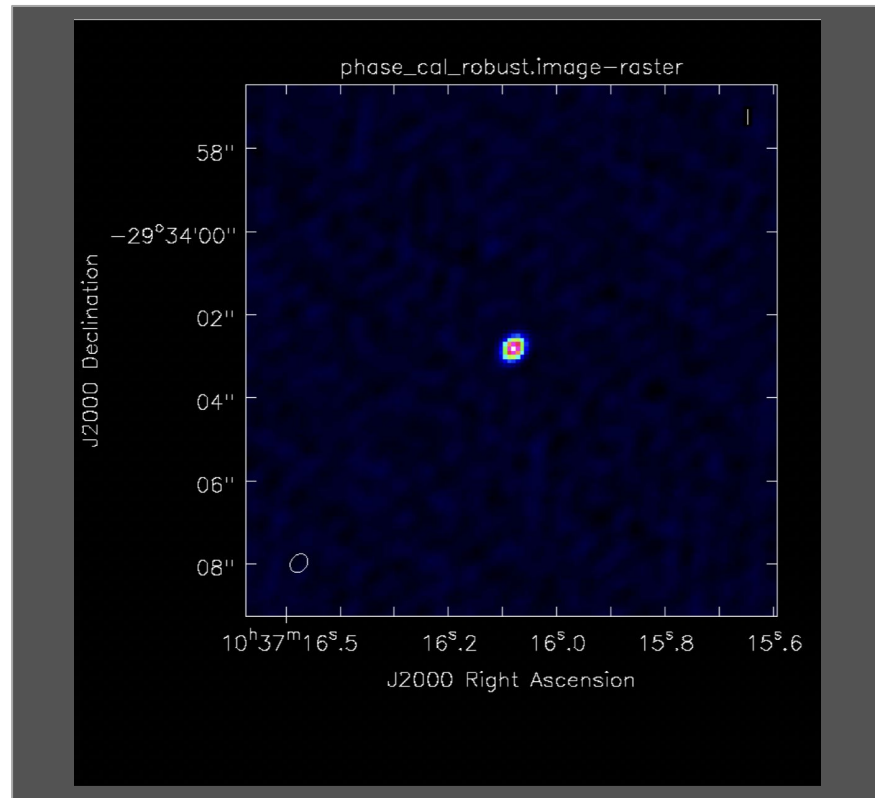
```
tclean(vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
       imagename='phase_cal',  
       field='3',  
       spw="",  
       specmode='mfs',  
       deconvolver='hogbom',  
       gridder='standard',  
       imsize=[128,128],  
       cell=['0.1arcsec'],  
       weighting='natural',  
       threshold='0.0mJy',  
       niter =5000  
       interactive=True)
```





Tclean - Clean image - Phase calibrator

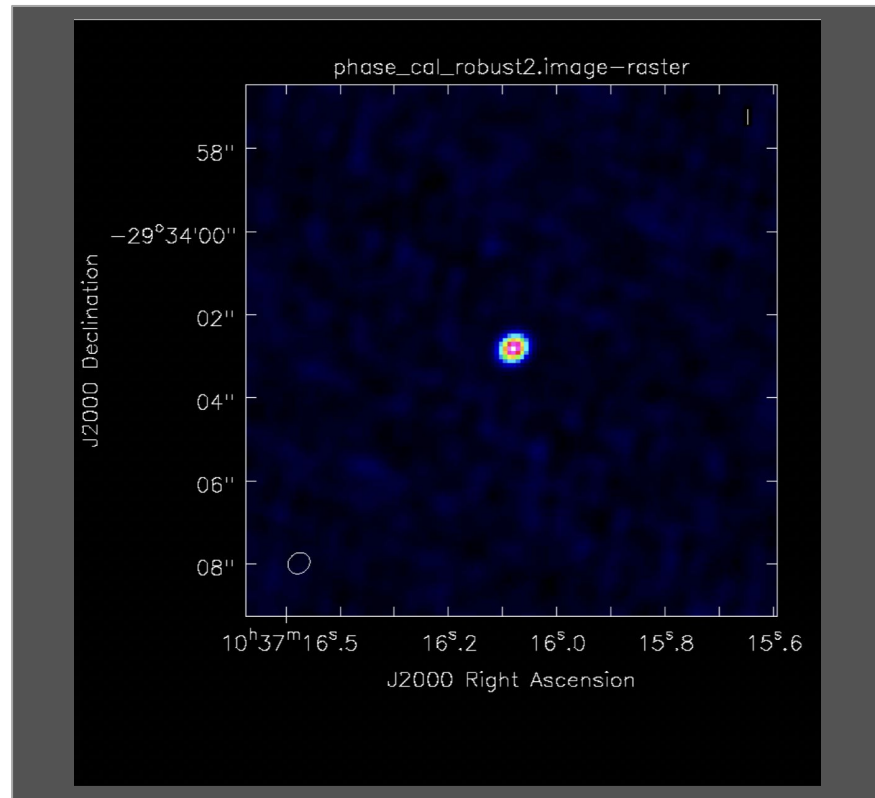
```
tclean(vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
       imagename='phase_cal_robust',  
       field='3',  
       spw="",  
       specmode='mfs',  
       gridder='standard',  
       deconvolver='hogbom',  
       imsize=[128,128],  
       cell=['0.1arcsec'],  
       weighting='briggs',  
       robust=-1.0,  
       threshold='0mJy',  
       niter=5000,  
       interactive=True)
```





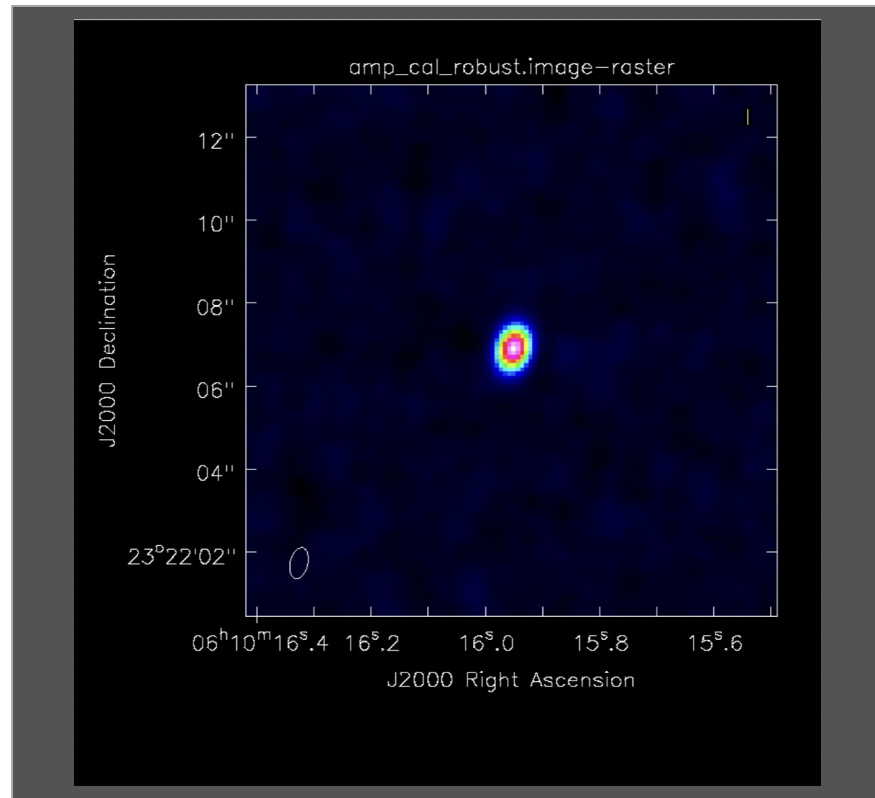
Tclean - Clean image - Phase calibrator

```
tclean(vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
       imagename='phase_cal_robust',  
       field='3',  
       spw="",  
       specmode='mfs',  
       gridder='standard',  
       deconvolver='hogbom',  
       imsize=[128,128],  
       cell=['0.1arcsec'],  
       weighting='briggs',  
       robust=1.0,  
       threshold='0mJy',  
       niter=5000,  
       interactive=True)
```



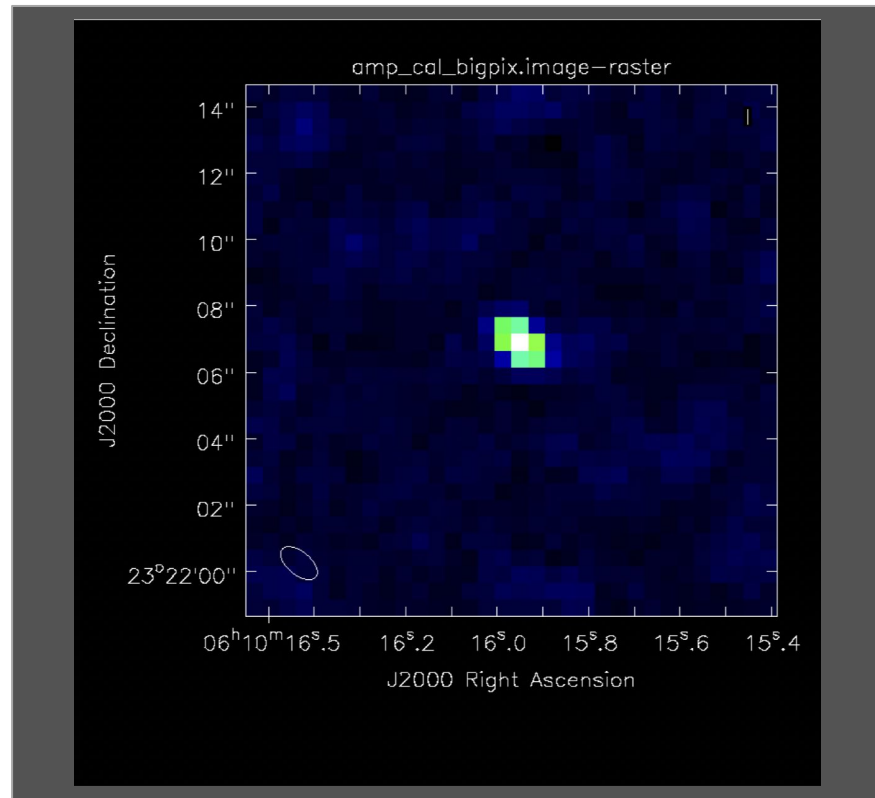
Tclean - Clean image - Amp calibrator

```
tclean(vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
       imagename='amp_cal_robust',  
       field='2',  
       spw="",  
       specmode='mfs',  
       gridder='standard',  
       deconvolver='hogbom',  
       imsize=[128,128],  
       cell=['0.1arcsec'],  
       weighting='natural',  
       threshold='0mJy',  
       niter=5000,  
       interactive=True)
```



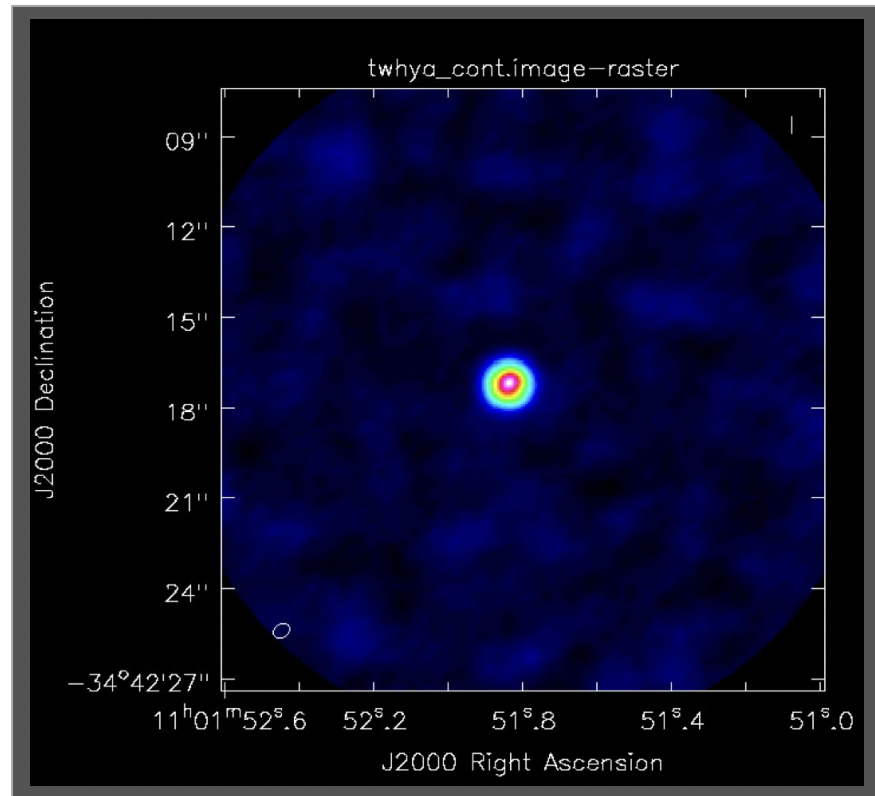
Tclean - Clean image - Amp calibrator

```
tclean(vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
       imagename='amp_cal_bigpix',  
       field='2',  
       spw="",  
       specmode='mfs',  
       gridder='standard',  
       deconvolver='hogbom',  
       imsize=[32,32],  
       cell=['0.5arcsec'],  
       weighting='natural',  
       threshold='0mJy',  
       niter=5000,  
       interactive=True)
```



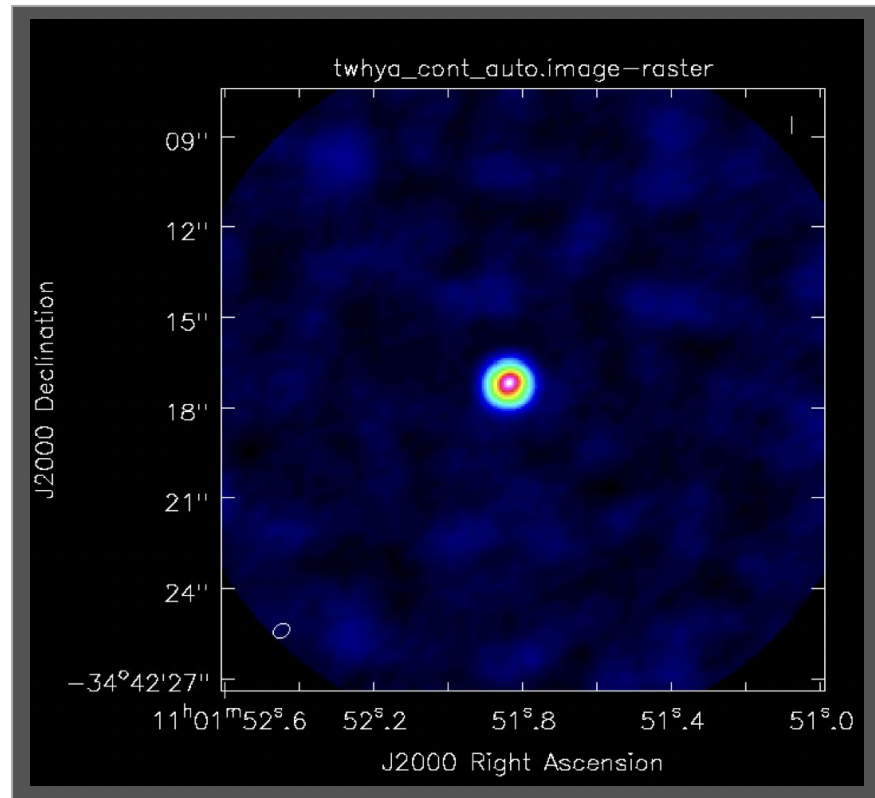
Tclean - Target

```
tclean(vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
       imagename='twhya_cont',  
       field='5',  
       spw='0:0~239;281~383',  
       specmode='mfs',  
       gridder='standard',  
       deconvolver='hogbom',  
       imsize=[250,250],  
       cell=['0.08arcsec'],  
       weighting='briggs',  
       robust=0.5,  
       threshold='0mJy',  
       niter=5000,  
       interactive=True)
```



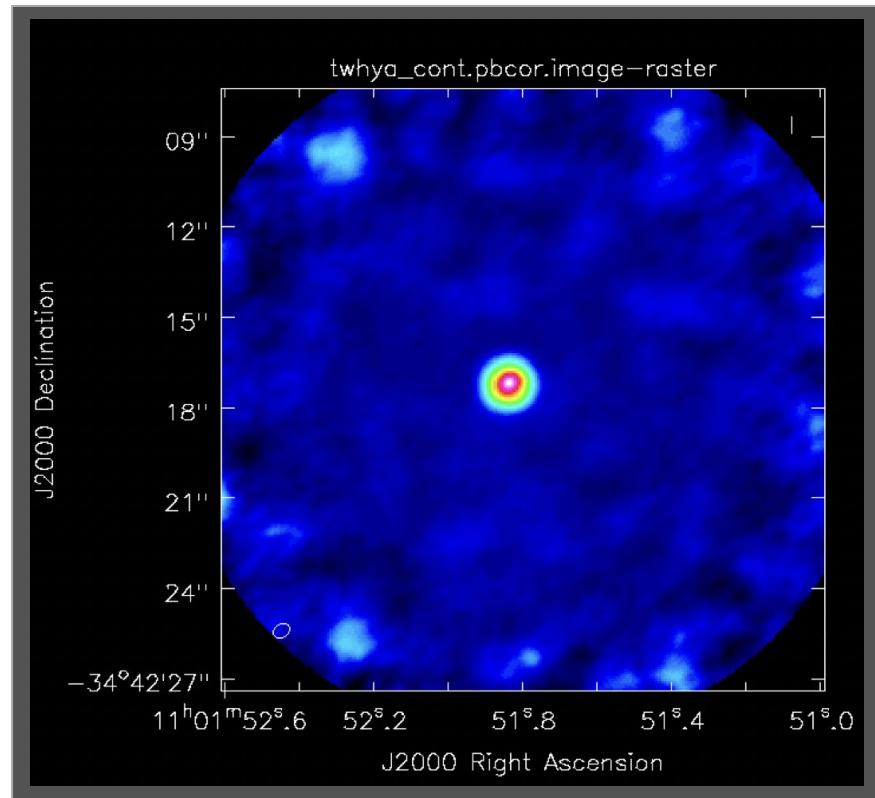
Tclean - Target - Non-interactive clean

```
tclean(vis='sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms',  
       imagename='twhya_cont_auto',  
       field='0',  
       spw='0:0~239;281~383',  
       specmode='mfs',  
       gridder='standard',  
       deconvolver='hogbom',  
       imsize=[250,250],  
       cell=['0.08arcsec'],  
       mask='box [ [ 100pix , 100pix] , [150pix, 150pix ] ]',  
       weighting='briggs',  
       robust=0.5,  
       threshold='15mJy',  
       niter=10000,  
       interactive=False)
```



Primary beam correction

```
impbcor(imagename='twhya_cont.image',  
        pbimage='twhya_cont.pb',  
        outfile='twhya_cont.pbcor.image')
```





3. First look at Self-calibration

```
# List of steps executed by this script
thesteps=[]
step_title = {0: 'List the data set and plot antennas and visibility spectrum',
1: 'Make dirty image of continuum',
### INITIAL MODEL
2: 'Make an initial, conservative cleaning',
3: 'Check and save model',
### FIRST ROUND OF SELF-CALIBRATION - PHASE
4: 'Calculate gain solution table - phase-only, solution interval = scan-length',
5: 'Explore different solution intervals',
6: '[ADVANCED] Calculate SNR of the different solution intervals',
7: 'Apply calibration table',
8: 'Make second, conservative cleaning and save model',
### SECOND ROUND OF SELF-CALIBRATION - PHASE
9: 'Explore different solution intervals',
10: '[ADVANCED] Calculate SNR of the different solution intervals',
11: 'Calculate gain solution table - phase-only, solution interval = 60s applying round 1 table on-the-fly',
12: 'Apply calibration tables',
13: 'Make image of continuum and save model',
### THIRD ROUND OF SELF-CALIBRATION - AMPLITUDE & PHASE
14: 'Calculate gain solution table - amplitude and phase, long solution interval',
15: 'Apply calibration tables',
16: 'Make image of continuum and save model',
### FOURTH ROUND OF SELF-CALIBRATION - AMPLITUDE & PHASE
17: 'Calculate gain solution table - amplitude and phase, short solution interval',
18: 'Apply calibration table',
### FINAL CONTINUUM IMAGE
19: 'Make image of continuum and save model',
}
```

Script written by Dr. M.C. Toribio

<https://almascience.eso.org/tools/eu-arc-network/i-train>



Initial step

Dataset: **sis14_twhya_calibrated_flagged.ms**
Selfcal Script: **twhya_selfcal.py**

Open the script in a terminal.
(gedit, vi, emacs)

Define the variable:
mysteps = [0]
Save it and open CASA.

helada [1] > nice +10 casapy-560

=====

The start-up time of CASA may vary
depending on whether the shared libraries
are cached or not.

=====

IPython 5.1.0 -- An enhanced Interactive Python.

CASA 5.6.0-60 -- Common Astronomy Software Applications

Found an existing telemetry logfile:
/home/perezsanchez/.casa/casastats-560-60-1e02b0110e82a43e6-20211125-184523.log
Telemetry initialized. Telemetry will send anonymized usage statistics to NRAO.
You can disable telemetry by adding the following line to your ~/.casarc file:
EnableTelemetry: False
--> CrashReporter initialized.
Enter [doc\('start'\)](#) for help getting started with CASA...
Using matplotlib backend: TkAgg

CASA <1>: mysteps=[0]

CASA <2>: execfile('twhya_selfcal.py')

- 0: 'List the data set and plot antennas and visibility spectrum',
- 1: 'Make dirty image of continuum'.

```

MeasurementSet Name: /Users/aperez/Allegro/Work/2021ScDay-II/sis14_twhya_calANDflag_lists.txt MS Version 2
Observer: col Project: uid://A002/X327408/X6f
Observation: ALMA Data records: 80563 Total elapsed time = 5647.68 seconds
Observed from 19-Nov-2012/07:36:57.0 to 19-Nov-2012/09:11:04.7 (UTC)

ObservationID = 0 ArrayID = 0
Date TimeRange (UTC) Scan FldId FieldName nRows SOWids Average Interval(s) ScanIntent
19-Nov-2012/07:36:57.0 - 07:39:13.1 7 0 J0522-364 4200 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_BANDPASSFROM_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_PHASEFROM_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVRFROM_SOURCE]
07:44:52.2 - 07:47:01.2 7 2 Ceres 3800 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_AMPLIFROM_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_PHASEFROM_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVRFROM_SOURCE]
07:52:42.0 - 07:53:47.6 10 3 J1037-295 1900 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_PHASEFROM_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVRFROM_SOURCE]
07:56:23.5 - 08:02:11.3 12 5 TW Hya 1514 [0] [6.05] [OBSERVE_TARGETFROM_SOURCE]
08:04:36.3 - 08:05:41.9 14 3 J1037-295 1900 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_PHASEFROM_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVRFROM_SOURCE]
08:08:09.6 - 08:13:57.3 16 5 TW Hya 10360 [0] [6.05] [OBSERVE_TARGETFROM_SOURCE]
08:16:29.6 - 08:17:26.2 18 3 J1037-295 2100 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_PHASEFROM_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVRFROM_SOURCE]
08:19:53.9 - 08:25:41.7 20 5 TW Hya 10321 [0] [6.05] [OBSERVE_TARGETFROM_SOURCE]
08:28:17.1 - 08:29:22.6 22 3 J1037-295 2100 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_PHASEFROM_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVRFROM_SOURCE]
08:32:00.5 - 08:37:40.2 24 5 TW Hya 10324 [0] [6.05] [OBSERVE_TARGETFROM_SOURCE]
08:40:11.9 - 08:41:17.4 26 3 J1037-295 2100 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_PHASEFROM_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVRFROM_SOURCE]
08:43:45.6 - 08:49:33.4 28 5 TW Hya 9402 [0] [6.05] [OBSERVE_TARGETFROM_SOURCE]
08:51:57.1 - 08:53:00.6 30 3 J1037-295 1900 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_PHASEFROM_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVRFROM_SOURCE]
08:58:12.0 - 09:00:28.1 33 6 3c279 3402 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_BANDPASSFROM_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_PHASEFROM_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVRFROM_SOURCE]
09:01:35.7 - 09:02:41.2 34 3 J1037-295 1900 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_PHASEFROM_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVRFROM_SOURCE]
09:05:15.6 - 09:07:31.6 35 5 TW Hya 4180 [0] [6.05] [OBSERVE_TARGETFROM_SOURCE]
09:09:59.1 - 09:11:04.7 38 3 J1037-295 2100 [0] [6.05] [CALIBRATE_PHASEFROM_SOURCE,CALIBRATE_WVRFROM_SOURCE]
(nRows = Total number of rows per scan)

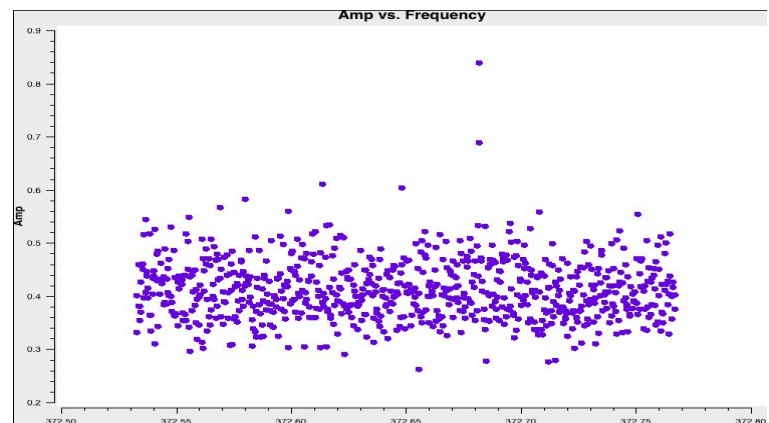
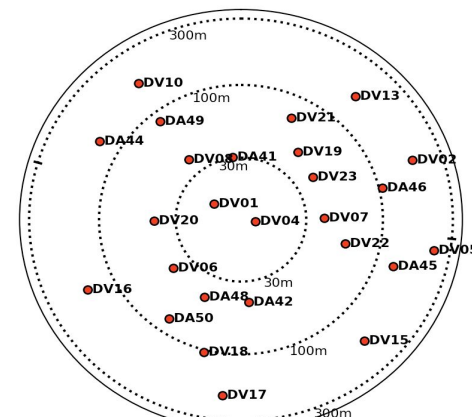
Fields: 5
ID Code Name RA DecL Epoch SrcId nRows
0 J0522-364 05:22:57.984640 -36:27:30.05120 J2000 0 4200
2 none Ceres 08:10:15.950590 +23:22:06.90668 J2000 2 3800
3 none J1037-295 10:37:16.079736 -29:34:02.81316 J2000 3 16000
5 none TW Hya 11:01:51.796000 34:42:17.36600 J2000 4 5316
6 none 3c279 12:56:11.166576 -05:47:21.52464 J2000 5 3402

Spectral Windows: (1 unique spectral windows and 1 unique polarization setups)
SOWID Name nChans Frame ChWid(kHz) ChanWid(kHz) TotBW(kHz) CtrFreq(MHz) BBC Num Corrs
0 ALMA_RB_07ABB_2SW-01FULL_RES 384 TOP0 372533.086 610.352 234375.0 372649.9688 2 XX YY

Sources: 5
ID Name SOWID RestFreq(MHz) SysVel(km/s)
0 J0522-364 - -
1 Ceres - -
2 J1037-295 - -
3 TW Hya - -
4 3c279 - -

Antennas: 21:
ID Name Station R diam. Long. Lat. Offset from array center (m) East North Elevation ITRF Geocentric coordinates (m) x y z
1 DA44 A050 12.0 m -067.45.16.2 -22.53.29.3 43.0352 -744.9713 21.6702 2225079.880016 -5440041.377534 -2481724.590031
2 DA44 A068 12.0 m -067.45.20.6 -22.53.25.7 -82.4232 -631.7828 29.5810 2224981.097784 -5440131.258387 -2481621.066374
3 DA45 A078 12.0 m -067.45.11.9 -22.53.29.3 -743.661833 -229.4924 19.8811 2225193.450167 -5439993.764157 -2481722.540534
4 DA46 A067 12.0 m -067.45.12.7 -22.53.27.2 142.4097 -678.7318 20.1280 2225181.070532 -5440026.290799 -2481662.975103
5 DA48 A046 12.0 m -067.45.17.0 -22.53.29.3 21.4267 -742.7987 21.6757 2225060.202580 -5440050.344436 -2481722.508651
6 DA49 A020 12.0 m -067.45.18.2 -22.53.28.0 -12.0134 -836.4552 22.1250 2225044.239583 -5440102.022535 -2481624.804045
7 DA50 A045 12.0 m -067.45.17.9 -22.53.30.1 -5.4183 -767.4398 22.0834 2225032.051652 -5440052.426815 -2481745.600003
8 DW02 A077 12.0 m -067.45.18.1 -22.53.25.9 217.6299 -637.5333 15.8376 2225255.259272 -5440080.987869 -2481623.352852
11 DW05 A002 12.0 m -067.45.10.3 -22.53.20.2 -740.9521 -740.9521 15.7632 2225287.593766 -5439952.743070 -2481718.600314
12 DW06 A037 12.0 m -067.45.17.5 -22.53.27.6 6.7403 -727.3003 21.2086 2225048.729287 -5440061.085777 -2481708.139136
14 DW08 A021 12.0 m -067.45.17.2 -22.53.27.0 44.3196 -672.1008 21.3426 2225063.014715 -5440077.948261 -2481653.992572
15 DW09 A071 12.0 m -067.45.19.9 -22.53.21.5 -60.7887 -563.7501 23.7799 2224911.141945 -5440147.550893 -2481557.855663
16 DW13 A072 12.0 m -067.45.12.6 -22.53.24.0 147.1742 -580.5887 18.1825 2225199.254375 -5440058.161404 -2481571.083699
17 DW15 A074 12.0 m -067.45.11.1 -22.53.32.0 161.0150 -628.6190 16.7688 2225176.463514 -5439963.820451 -2481800.520842
18 DW16 A069 12.0 m -067.45.21.1 -22.53.30.2 -101.7207 -720.4047 21.9292 2225044.003176 -5440058.921400 -2481740.164855

```

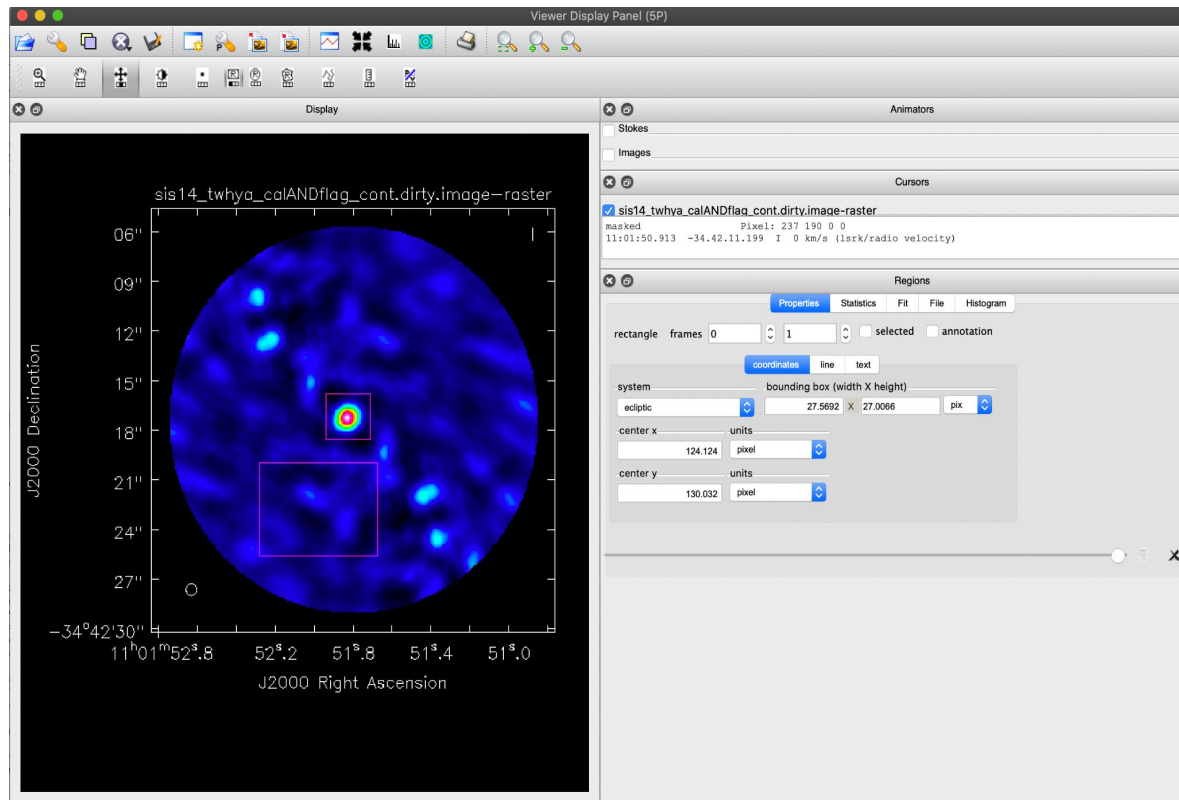


- 0: 'List the data set and plot antennas and visibility spectrum',
1: 'Make dirty image of continuum'.

```
#-----
mystep = 1
if(mystep in thesteps):
    casalog.post('Step '+str(mystep)+' '+step_title[mystep],'INFO')
    print('Step ', mystep, step_title[mystep])

## Make a first dirty imaging of the continuum to get a sense of the
structure of the object
imagenname = visname + '_cont.dirty'
os.system('rm -rf '+imagenname+'.*')
tclean(vis = vis,
        imagenname = imagenname,
        field = field,
        spw='0',
        specmode='mfs',
        cell='0.1arcsec',
        imsize=256,
        deconvolver='hogbom',
        weighting='natural',
        niter=0,
        interactive=False)

# view image
imview(imagenname+'.image')
```





2: 'Make initial, conservative clean',

3: 'Check and save model'.

```
tclean(vis = vis,  
       imagename = imagename,  
       field = field,  
       spw='0',  
       specmode='mfs',  
       cell='0.1arcsec',  
       deconvolver='hogbom',  
       weighting='natural',  
       imsize=256,  
       niter = 200,  
       interactive=True)
```

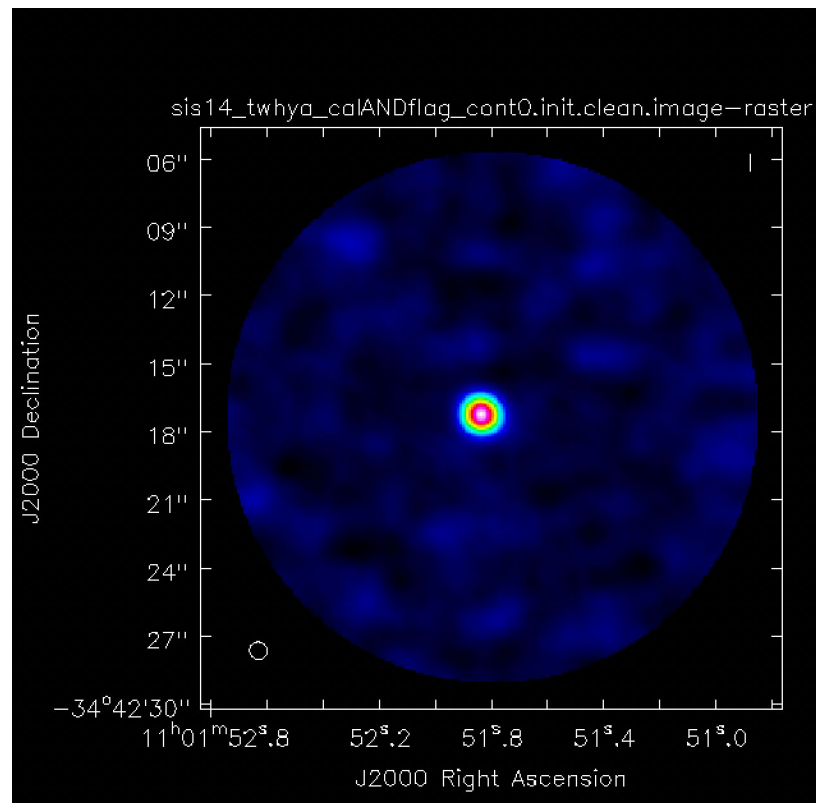
0%...10...20...30...40...50...60...70...80...90...100%

0%...10...20...30...40...50...60...70...80...90...100%

0%...10...20...30...40...50...60...70...80...90...100%

0%...10...20...30...40...50...60...70...80...90...100%

rms 0.015, peak 0.584, snr 40





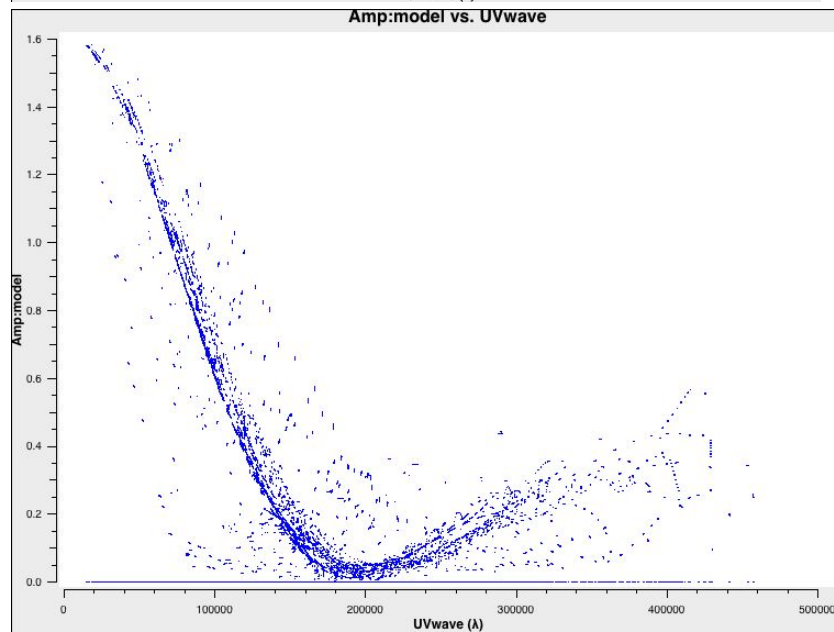
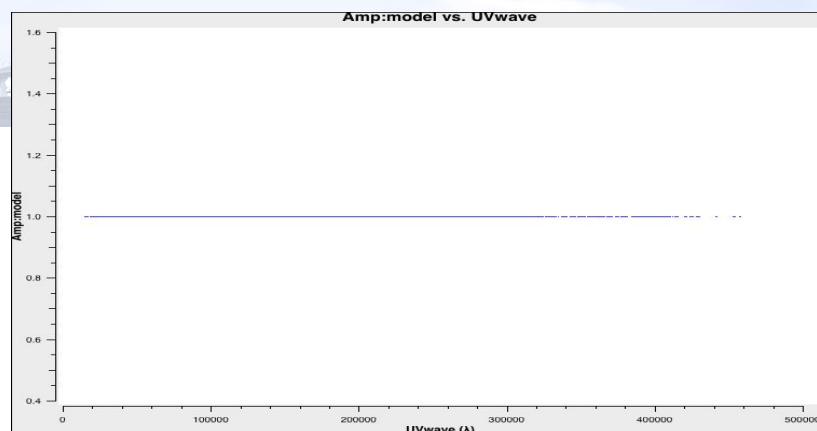
- 2: 'Make initial, conservative clean',
- 3: **'Check and save model'.**

check that model has saved

```
plotms(vis=vis,  
       axis='UVwave',  
       yaxis='amp',  
       ydatacolumn='model',  
       showgui=False,  
       plotfile=modelname+'.png')
```

force model to save

```
ft(vis=vis, model=modelname, usescratch=True)
```



4: 'Calculate gain solution table - phase-only, solution interval = scan-length',

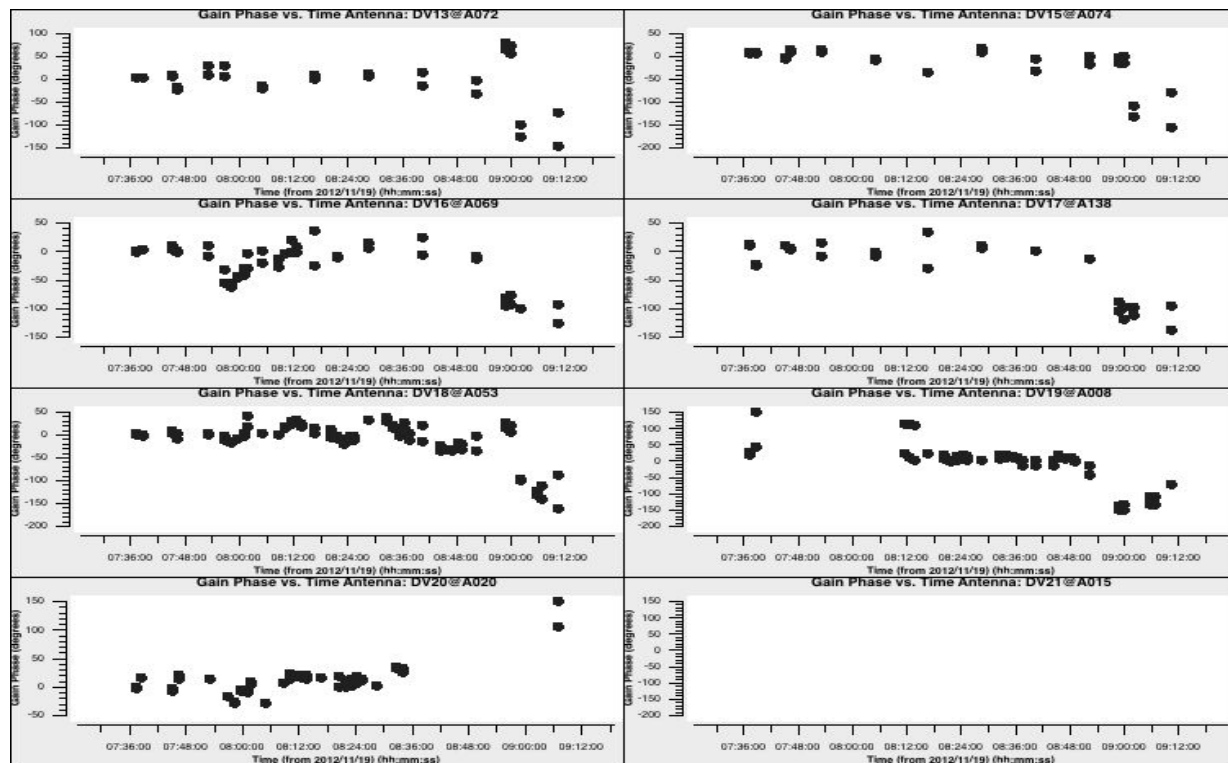
5: 'Explore different solution intervals'.

```
solint='inf'  
caltable=visname+'_cont.ph1.solint_'+solint+'.tb'
```

```
gaincal(vis = vis,  
        field= 'TW Hya',  
        refant=refantenna,  
        caltable=caltable,  
        spw='0',  
        calmode='p',  
        solint=solint,  
        gaintype='G',  
        minsnr=3)
```

```
plotms(vis=caltable,axis='time',axis='phase',  
        iteraxis='antenna',gridrows=3,  
        gridcols=3,coloraxis='spw')
```

Tables saved in the ph1_check folder!





4: 'Calculate gain solution table - phase-only, solution interval = scan-length',

5: 'Explore different solution intervals'.

```
# The following loop calculates gaincal solutions for a list of intervals and makes corresponding plots
# The output is saved in a separate folder
```

```
selfcal_cycle = 'ph1_checks'
```

```
solint_all = ['int', '20s', '40s', '60s', '80s', '160s', '220s', 'inf']
```

```
for solint in solint_all:
```

```
    print('Solint:', solint)
```

```
    caltable = visname+'.'+selfcal_cycle+'.solint_'+solint+'.tb'
```

```
    gaincal(vis=vis,
```

```
            caltable=caltable,
```

```
            solint=solint,
```

```
            refant=refantenna,
```

```
            spw='0',
```

```
            calmode='p',
```

```
            gaintype='G',
```

```
            minsnr=3)
```

```
# make plots for antenna triplets that will be saved in png files
```

```
plot_gaincal_table(caltable)
```

```
os.system('rm -r '+selfcal_cycle)
```

```
if not os.path.exists(selfcal_cycle):
```

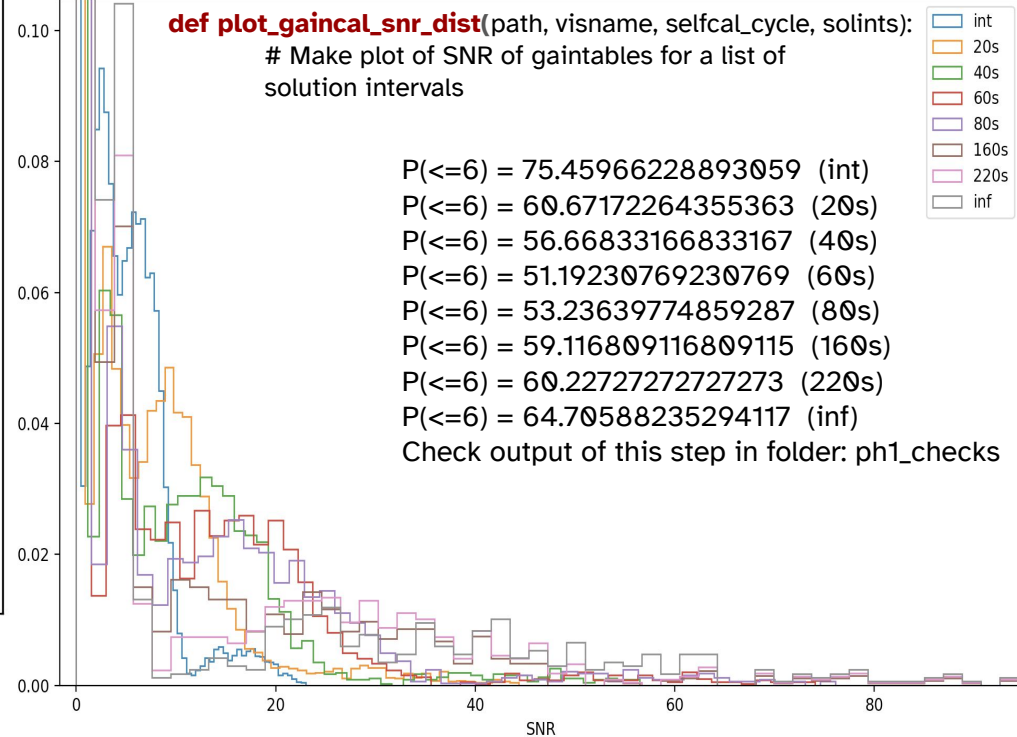
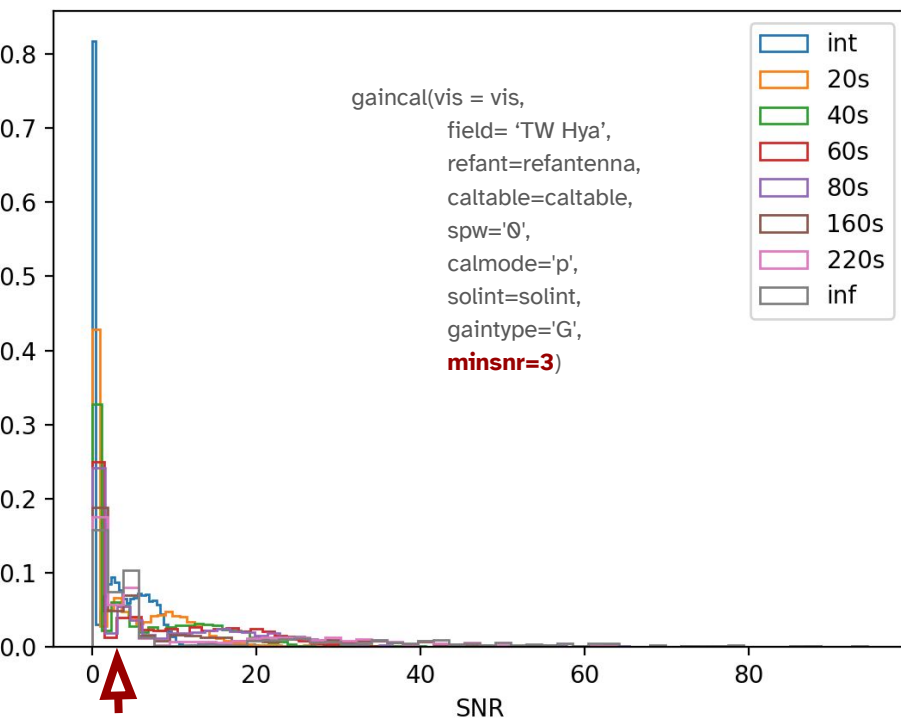
```
    os.makedirs(selfcal_cycle)
```

```
    os.system('mv *.*'+selfcal_cycle+'*tb* '+selfcal_cycle+'/')
```

```
print("Check output of this step in folder: "+selfcal_cycle)
```



6.[ADVANCED] Calculate SNR of the different solution intervals'



7. Apply Calculate SNR of the different solution intervals'

apply the solutions to the MS

caltable=visname+'_cont.ph1.solint_inf.tb'

applycal(vis = vis,

field= field,

spw='0',

spwmap=[0],

gaintable=caltable,

calwt = False,

applymode='calonly',

flagbackup = False)

browsetable(caltable):

SPECTRAL_WINDOW_ID column == [0,1]

If: **spw='0,1,2'**

spwmap = [[0,1],[0,1],[0,1]]

Table Browser

sis14_twyla_calANDflag_cont.ph1.solint_inf.tb

	TIME	FIELD_ID	SPECTRAL_WINDOW_ID	ANTENNA1	ANTENNA2	INTERVAL	SCAN_NUMBER	OBSERVATION_ID	CPARAM	PARAMERR	FLAG
0	4.86003e+09	5	0	0	24	0	12	0	[2, 1] Complex	[2, 1] Float	[2, 1] Boolean
1	4.86003e+09	5	0	1	24	0	12	0	[2, 1] Complex	[2, 1] Float	[2, 1] Boolean
2	4.86003e+09	5	0	2	24	0	12	0	[2, 1] Complex	[2, 1] Float	[2, 1] Boolean
3	4.86003e+09	5	0	3	24	0	12	0	[2, 1] Complex	[2, 1] Float	[2, 1] Boolean
4	4.86003e+09	5	0	4	24	0	12	0	[2, 1] Complex	[2, 1] Float	[2, 1] Boolean
5	4.86003e+09	5	0	5	24	0	12	0	[2, 1] Complex	[2, 1] Float	[2, 1] Boolean
6	4.86003e+09	5	0	6	24	0	12	0	[2, 1] Complex	[2, 1] Float	[2, 1] Boolean
7	4.86003e+09	5	0	7	24	0	12	0	[2, 1] Complex	[2, 1] Float	[2, 1] Boolean
8	4.86003e+09	5	0	8	24	0	12	0	[2, 1] Complex	[2, 1] Float	[2, 1] Boolean
9	4.86003e+09	5	0	9	24	0	12	0	[2, 1] Complex	[2, 1] Float	[2, 1] Boolean
10	4.86003e+09	5	0	10	24	0	12	0	[2, 1] Complex	[2, 1] Float	[2, 1] Boolean

Restore Columns Resize Headers

PAGE NAVIGATION First << [1 / 1] >> Last 1 Go Loading 1000 rows.

8: 'Make second, conservative cleaning and save model',

```
image_name = visname + '_cont.ph1.clean'
```

```
os.system('rm -rf '+image_name+'.*')
```

```
tclean(vis = vis,
```

```
    image_name = image_name,
```

```
    field = field,
```

```
    spw=contchans,
```

```
    specmode='mfs',
```

```
    cell='0.1arcsec',
```

```
    deconvolver='hogbom',
```

```
    weighting='natural',
```

```
    imsize=256,
```

```
    niter=200,
```

```
    interactive=True)
```

0%....10....20....30....40....50....60....70....80....90....100%

0%....10....20....30....40....50....60....70....80....90....100%

0%....10....20....30....40....50....60....70....80....90....100%

0%....10....20....30....40....50....60....70....80....90....100%

0%....10....20....30....40....50....60....70....80....90....100%

```
#Get image statistics for comparison
```

```
get_im_stats(image_name+'.image')
```

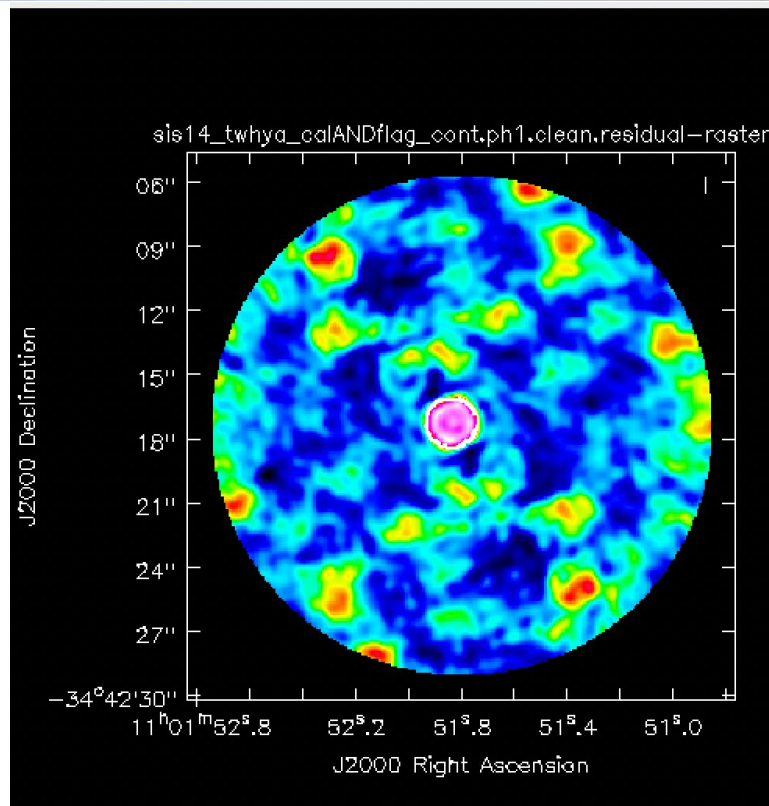
0%....10....20....30....40....50....60....70....80....90....100%

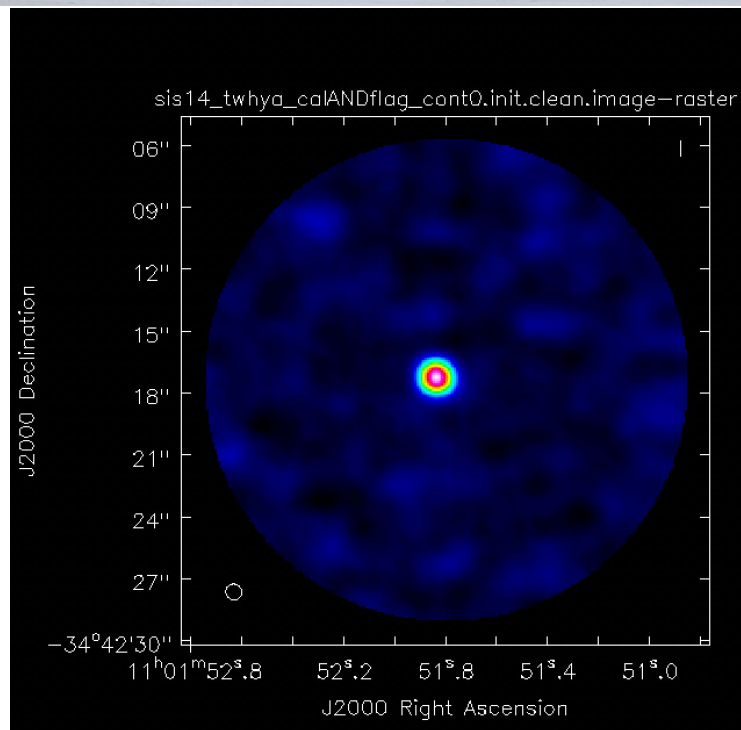
rms 0.008, peak 0.615, snr 81

```
#force model to save
```

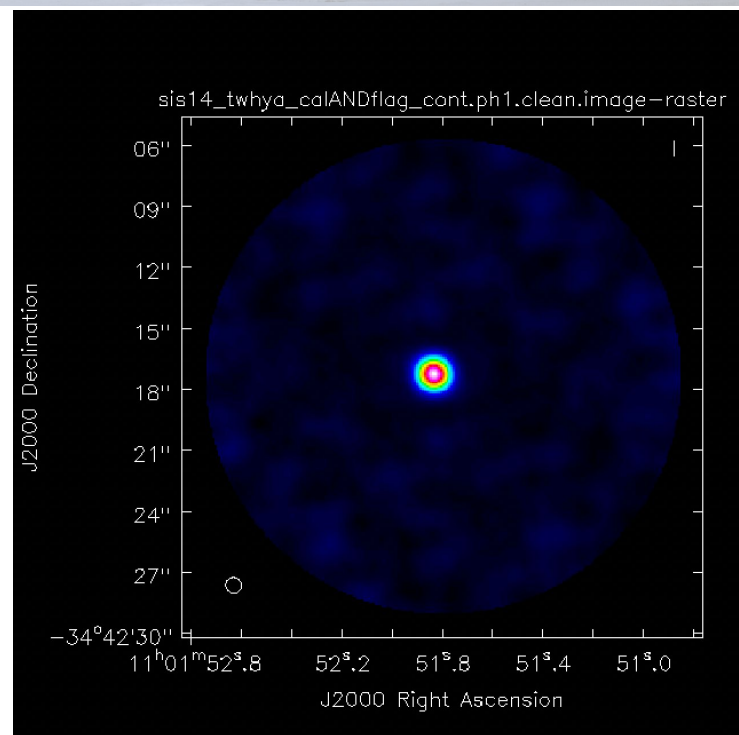
```
modelname=image_name+'.model'
```

```
ft(vis=vis,model=modelname,usescratch=True)
```






snr 40



snr 81



Set mysteps=[9,10,11,12,13]

```
### FIRST ROUND OF SELF-CALIBRATION - PHASE
4: 'Calculate gain solution table - phase-only, solution interval = scan-length',
5: 'Explore different solution intervals',
6: '[ADVANCED] Calculate SNR of the different solution intervals',
7: 'Apply calibration table',
8: 'Make second, conservative cleaning and save model',
### SECOND ROUND OF SELF-CALIBRATION - PHASE
9: 'Explore different solution intervals',
10: '[ADVANCED] Calculate SNR of the different solution intervals',
11: 'Calculate gain solution table - phase-only, solution interval = 60s applying round 1 table on-the-fly',
12: 'Apply calibration tables',
13: 'Make image of continuum and save model',
### THIRD ROUND OF SELF-CALIBRATION - AMPLITUDE & PHASE
14: 'Calculate gain solution table - amplitude and phase, long solution interval',
15: 'Apply calibration tables',
16: 'Make image of continuum and save model',
### FOURTH ROUND OF SELF-CALIBRATION - AMPLITUDE & PHASE
17: 'Calculate gain solution table - amplitude and phase, short solution interval',
18: 'Apply calibration table',
### FINAL CONTINUUM IMAGE
19: 'Make image of continuum and save model',
}
```




11: 'Calculate gain solution table - phase-only, solution interval = 60s applying round 1 table on-the-fly',

12: 'Apply calibration tables',

```
solint_1='inf'
```

```
solint='60s'
```

```
caltable = visname + '_cont.ph2.solint_'+solint+'.tb'
```

```
os.system('rm -rf '+caltable)
```

```
gaincal(vis = vis,
```

```
    field= 'TW Hya',
```

```
    refant=refantenna,
```

```
    caltable=caltable,
```

```
    spw='0',
```

```
    gaintable = [visname + '_cont.ph1.solint_'+solint_1+'.tb'],
```

```
    spwmap=[0],
```

```
    calmode='p',
```

```
    solint=solint,
```

```
    gaintype='G',
```

```
    minsnr=3)
```

```
# apply the cumulative solutions to the MS
```

```
solint_1='inf'
```

```
solint_2='80s'
```

```
applycal(vis = vis,
```

```
    field= field,
```

```
    spw='0',
```

```
    gaintable=[visname+'_cont.ph1.solint_'+solint_1+'.tb',
```

```
    visname+'_cont.ph2.solint_'+solint_2+'.tb'],
```

```
    spwmap=[[0],[0]],
```

```
    calwt = False,
```

```
    applymode='calonly',
```

```
    flagbackup = False)
```



11: 'Calculate gain solution table - phase-only, solution interval = 60s applying round 1 table on-the-fly',

12: 'Apply calibration tables',

```
solint_1='inf'
solint='60s'
caltable = visname + '_cont.ph2.solint_'+solint+'.tb'
os.system('rm -rf '+caltable)
gaincal(vis = vis,
        field= 'TW Hya',
        refant=refantenna,
        caltable=caltable,
        spw='0',
        gaintable = [visname + '_cont.ph1.solint_'+solint_1+'.tb'],
        spwmap=[0],
        calmode='p',
        solint=solint,
        gaintype='G',
        minsnr=3)
```

apply the cumulative solutions to the MS

solint_1='inf'

solint_2='80s'

```
applycal(vis = vis,
         field= 'TW Hya',
         spw='0',
         gaintable=[visname+'_cont.ph1.solint_'+solint_1+'.tb',
                   visname+'_cont.ph2.solint_'+solint_2+'.tb'],
         spwmap=[[0],[0]],
         calwt = False,
         applymode='calonly',
         flagbackup = False)
```

After tclean()... rms 0.008, peak 0.620, snr 80



14: 'Calculate gain solution table - amplitude and phase, long solution interval',

15: 'Apply calibration tables',

```
# long solution interval, applying previous solutions on the fly
solint='inf'
caltable = visname + '_cont.ap1.solint_'+solint+'.tb'
# apply the cumulative solutions to the MS
solint_1='inf'
os.system('rm -rf '+caltable)
gaincal(vis = vis,
        field= field,
        refant=refantenna,
        caltable=caltable,
        gaintable = [visname + '_cont.ph1.solint_'+solint_1+'.tb'],
        spwmap=[[0],[0]],
        spw=contchans,
        calmode='ap',
        solint=solint,
        gaintype='G',
        minsnr=3)
```



14: 'Calculate gain solution table - amplitude and phase, long solution interval',

15: 'Apply calibration tables',

```
solint='inf'
solint_1='inf'
solint_2='80s'
applycal(vis = vis,
        field= 'TW Hya',
        spw='0',
        spwmap=[[0],[0],[0]],
        gaintable=[visname+'_cont.ph1.solint_'+solint_1+'.tb',
                   visname+'_cont.ph2.solint_'+solint_2+'.tb',
                   visname+'_cont.ap1.solint_'+solint+'.tb'],
        calwt = False,
        applymode='calonly',
        flagbackup = False)
```



After final tclean() run

Initial map:

rms 0.015, peak 0.584, **snr 40**

After applying **.ph1** table for solint= 'inf':

rms 0.008, peak 0.615, **snr 81 (+)**

~~After applying **.ph2** table for solint= '60s':~~

~~**rms 0.008**, peak 0.620, **snr 80**~~

After applying **.ap1** table for solint= 'inf':

rms 0.006, peak 0.607, **snr 101**

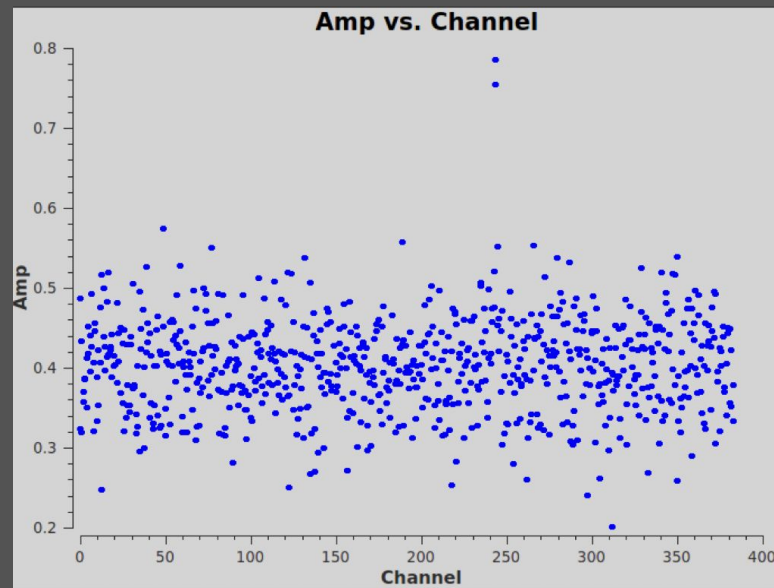


4. Line imaging



Plotms

```
plotms(vis='sis14_twhya_selfcal.ms',  
       xaxis='channel',  
       yaxis='amp',  
       field='5',  
       avgspw=False,  
       avgtime='1e9',  
       avgscan=True,  
       avgbaseline=True,  
       showgui = True)
```





UVcontsub

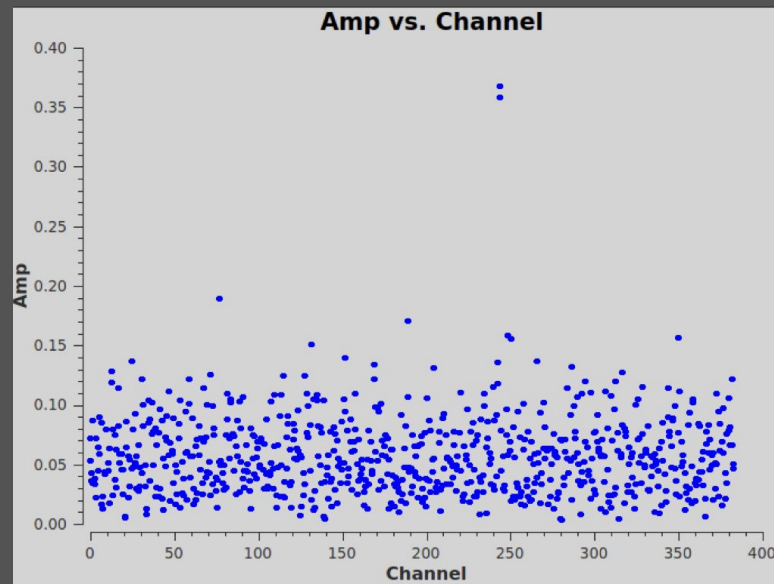
```
uvcontsub(vis = 'sis14_twhya_selfcal.ms',  
          field = '5',  
          fitspw = '0:0~239;281~383',  
          excludechans = False,  
          fitorder = 0,  
          solint='int')
```





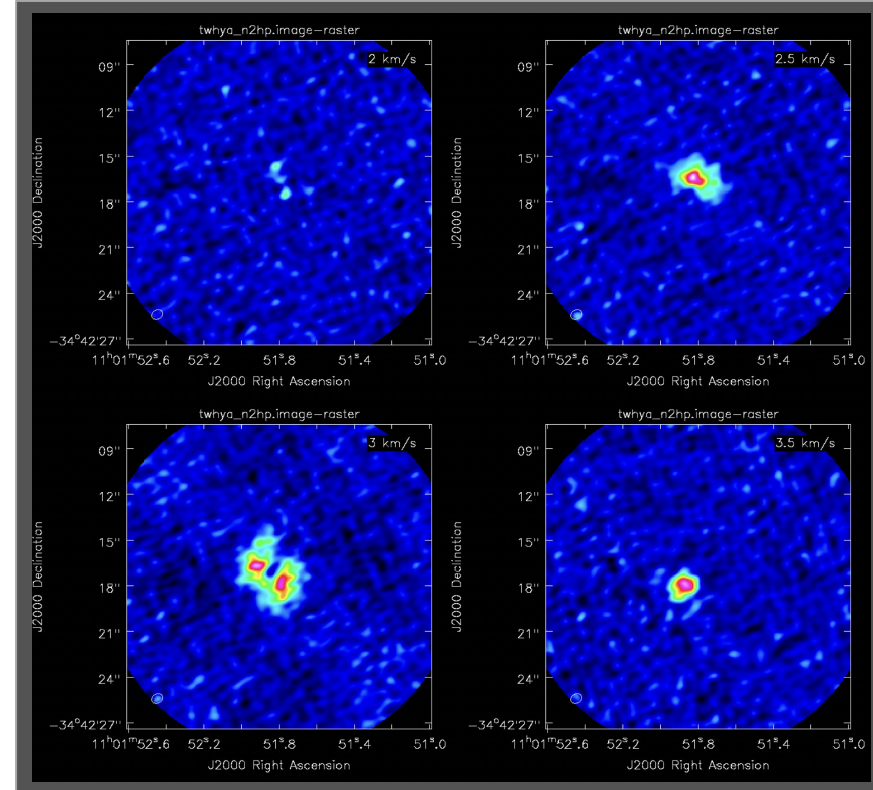
Plotms

```
plotms(vis='sis14_twhya_selfcal.ms.contsub',  
       xaxis='channel',  
       yaxis='amp',  
       field='0',  
       avgspw=False,  
       avgtime='1e9',  
       avgscan=True,  
       avgbaseline=True,  
       showgui = True)
```



Tclean - N₂H⁺ line

```
tclean(vis = 'sis14_twhya_selfcal.ms.contsub',  
       imagename = 'twhya_n2hp',  
       field = '0',  
       spw = '0',  
       specmode = 'cube',  
       nchan = 15,  
       start = '0.0km/s',  
       width = '0.5km/s',  
       outframe = 'LSRK',  
       restfreq = '372.67249GHz',  
       deconvolver = 'hogbom',  
       gridding = 'standard',  
       imsize = [250, 250],  
       cell = '0.08arcsec',  
       phasecenter = 0,  
       weighting = 'briggs',  
       robust = 0.5,  
       restoringbeam='common',  
       interactive = True,  
       niter=5000)
```





5. Image analysis



EUROPEAN ARC

ALMA Regional Centre || Allegro



Imhead

imhead("sis14_twhya_cont.image")

```
#####
#### Begin Task: imhead #####
imhead(imageName="sis14_twhya_cont.image",mode="summary",hdkey="",hdvalue="",verbose=False)

Image name       : sis14_twhya_cont.image
Object name      : TW Hya
Image type       : PagedImage
Image quantity   : Intensity
Pixel mask(s)    : mask0
Region(s)        : None
Image units      : Jy/beam
Restoring Beam   : 0.830341 arcsec, 0.683704 arcsec, -66.1199 deg

Direction reference : J2000
Spectral reference  : LSRK
Velocity type       : RADIO
Rest frequency      : 3.72637e+11 Hz
Pointing center     : 11:01:51.796000 -34.42.17.366000
Telescope           : ALMA
Observer           : cqi
Date observation    : 2012/11/19/07:56:27
Telescope position: [2.22514e+06m, -5.44031e+06m, -2.48103e+06m] (ITRF)

Axis Coord Type   Name                Proj Shape Tile   Coord value at pixel      Coord incr Units
-----
0 0 Direction Right Ascension SIN 250 250 11:01:51.796 125.00 -1.000000e-01 arcsec
1 0 Direction Declination SIN 250 250 -34.42.17.366 125.00 1.000000e-01 arcsec
2 1 Stokes Stokes 1 1 I
3 2 Spectral Frequency 1 1 3.72637e+11 0.00 2.34445114878e+08 Hz
Velocity 0 0.00 -1.886149e+02 km/s

#### End Task: imhead #####
#####
```




Imhead

imhead("twhya_n2hp.image")

```
#####  
#### Begin Task: imhead #####  
imhead(imagename="twhya_n2hp.image",mode="summary",hdkey="",hdvalue="",verbose=False)
```

```
Image name      : twhya_n2hp.image  
Object name     : TW Hya  
Image type      : PagedImage  
Image quantity  : Intensity  
Pixel mask(s)   : mask0  
Region(s)       : None  
Image units     : Jy/beam  
Restoring Beam  : 0.750766 arcsec, 0.598023 arcsec, -59.397 deg
```

```
Direction reference : J2000  
Spectral reference  : LSRK  
Velocity type       : RADIO  
Rest frequency      : 3.72672e+11 Hz  
Pointing center     : 11:01:51.796000 -34.42.17.366000  
Telescope           : ALMA  
Observer           : cqi  
Date observation    : 2012/11/19/07:56:27  
Telescope position: [2.22514e+06m, -5.44031e+06m, -2.48103e+06m] (ITRF)
```

Axis	Coord	Type	Name	Proj	Shape	Tile	Coord value	at pixel	Coord incr	Units
0	0	Direction	Right Ascension	SIN	250	125	11:01:51.796	125.00	-8.000000e-02	arcsec
1	0	Direction	Declination	SIN	250	50	-34.42.17.366	125.00	8.000000e-02	arcsec
2	1	Stokes	Stokes		1	1	I			
3	2	Spectral	Frequency		15	5	3.726725e+11	0.00	-6.21550810e+05	Hz
			Velocity				0	0.00	5.000000e-01	km/s

```
#### End Task: imhead #####  
#####
```

Imstat

```
imstat("sis14_twhya_cont.image",
      box="100,100,150,150")
```

```
#####
#### Begin Task: imstat #####
imstat(imagename="twhya_n2hp.image", axes=-1, region="", box="", chans="0-4",
       Stokes="", listit=True, verbose=True, mask="", stretch=False,
       logfile="", append=True, algorithm="classic", fence=-1, center="mean",
       lside=True, zscore=-1, maxiter=-1, clmethod="auto", niter=3)
No directional region specified. Using full positional plane.
Using channel range(s)
Using polarizations ALL
Determining stats for image twhya_n2hp.image
Selected bounding box :
[0, 0, 0, 0] to [249, 249, 0, 4] (11:01:52.607, -34.42.27.366, I, 3.726725e+11Hz to 11:01:50.992, -34.42.07.446, I, 3.7267e+11Hz)
Statistics calculated using Classic algorithm
Regions ---
-- bottom-left corner (pixel) [blc]: [0, 0, 0, 0]
-- top-right corner (pixel) [trc]: [249, 249, 0, 4]
-- bottom-left corner (world) [blcf]: 11:01:52.607, -34.42.27.366, I, 3.726725e+11Hz
-- top-right corner (world) [trcf]: 11:01:50.992, -34.42.07.446, I, 3.7267e+11Hz
Values ---
-- flux [flux]: -0.168573 Jy.km/s
-- number of points [npts]: 292095
-- maximum value [max]: 0.129122 Jy/beam
-- minimum value [min]: -0.106066 Jy/beam
-- position of max value (pixel) [maxpos]: [73, 11, 0, 2]
-- position of min value (pixel) [minpos]: [43, 158, 0, 1]
-- position of max value (world) [maxposf]: 11:01:52.133, -34.42.26.486, I, 3.726712e+11Hz
-- position of min value (world) [minposf]: 11:01:52.328, -34.42.14.726, I, 3.726719e+11Hz
-- Sum of pixel values [sum]: -26.7995 Jy/beam
-- Sum of squared pixel values [sumsq]: 205.058 Jy/beam.Jy/beam
Statistics ---
-- Mean of the pixel values [mean]: -9.17492e-05 Jy/beam
-- Variance of the pixel values : 0.000702021 Jy/beam
-- Standard deviation of the Mean [sigma]: 0.0264957 Jy/beam
-- Root mean square [rms]: 0.0264958 Jy/beam
-- Median of the pixel values [median]: -0.000341541 Jy/beam
-- Median of the deviations [medabsdevmed]: 0.0177556 Jy/beam
-- IQR [quartile]: 0.035516 Jy/beam
-- First quartile [q1]: -0.0179168 Jy/beam
-- Third quartile [q3]: 0.0175991 Jy/beam
Sum column unit = Jy/beam
Mean column unit = Jy/beam
Std_dev column unit = Jy/beam
Minimum column unit = Jy/beam
Maximum column unit = Jy/beam
Npts Sum Mean Rms Std_dev Minimum Maximum
2.920950e+05 -2.679948e+01 -9.174920e-05 2.649578e-02 2.649567e-02 -1.060663e-01 1.291219e-01
#### End Task: imstat #####
#####
```

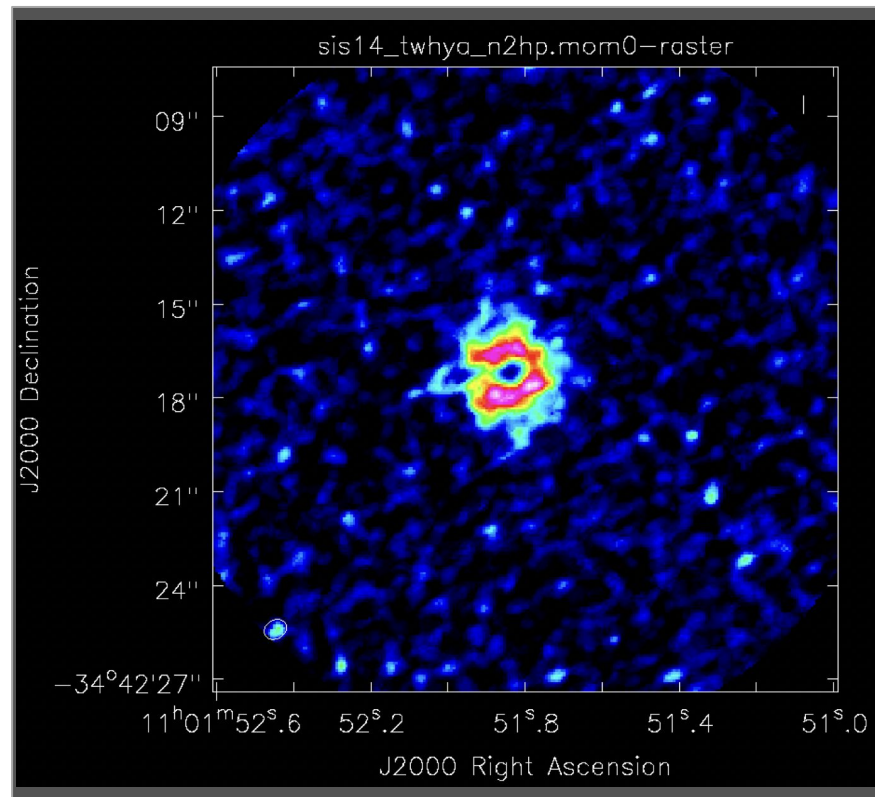
Imstat

```
imstat("sis14_twhya_cont.image",
      box="25,150,225,200")
```

```
#####
#### Begin Task: imstat #####
imstat(image="sis14_twhya_cont.image", axes=-1, region="", box="100,100,150,150", chans="",
      stokes="", listit=True, verbose=True, mask="", stretch=False,
      logfile="", append=True, algorithm="classic", fence=-1, center="mean",
      lside=True, zscore=-1, maxiter=-1, clmethod="auto", niter=3)
Using specified box(es) 100,100,150,150
Determining stats for image sis14_twhya_cont.image
Selected bounding box :
[100, 100, 0, 0] to [150, 150, 0, 0] (11:01:51.999, -34.42.19.866, I, 3.72637e+11Hz to 11:01:51.593, -34.42.14.866, I, 3.72637e+11Hz)
Statistics calculated using Classic algorithm
Regions ---
-- bottom-left corner (pixel) [blc]: [100, 100, 0, 0]
-- top-right corner (pixel) [trc]: [150, 150, 0, 0]
-- bottom-left corner (world) [blcf]: 11:01:51.999, -34.42.19.866, I, 3.72637e+11Hz
-- top-right corner (world) [trcf]: 11:01:51.593, -34.42.14.866, I, 3.72637e+11Hz
Values ---
-- flux density [flux]: 1.86016 Jy
-- number of points [npts]: 2601
-- maximum value [max]: 0.622676 Jy/beam
-- minimum value [min]: -0.0101302 Jy/beam
-- position of max value (pixel) [maxpos]: [120, 127, 0, 0]
-- position of min value (pixel) [minpos]: [136, 135, 0, 0]
-- position of max value (world) [maxposf]: 11:01:51.837, -34.42.17.166, I, 3.72637e+11Hz
-- position of min value (world) [minposf]: 11:01:51.707, -34.42.16.366, I, 3.72637e+11Hz
-- Sum of pixel values [sum]: 119.658 Jy/beam
-- Sum of squared pixel values [sumsq]: 37.9836 Jy/beam.Jy/beam
Statistics ---
-- Mean of the pixel values [mean]: 0.0460044 Jy/beam
-- Variance of the pixel values : 0.0124919 Jy/beam
-- Standard deviation of the Mean [sigma]: 0.111767 Jy/beam
-- Root mean square [rms]: 0.120845 Jy/beam
-- Median of the pixel values [median]: 0.00125647 Jy/beam
-- Median of the deviations [medabsdevmed]: 0.00456389 Jy/beam
-- IQR [quartile]: 0.0197377 Jy/beam
-- First quartile [q1]: -0.00179461 Jy/beam
-- Third quartile [q3]: 0.0179431 Jy/beam
Sum column unit = Jy/beam
Mean column unit = Jy/beam
Std_dev column unit = Jy/beam
Minimum column unit = Jy/beam
Maximum column unit = Jy/beam
Npts      Sum      Mean      Rms      Std_dev      Minimum      Maximum
2.601000e+03 1.196576e+02 4.600444e-02 1.208448e-01 1.117670e-01 -1.013024e-02 6.226758e-01
##### End Task: imstat #####
#####
```

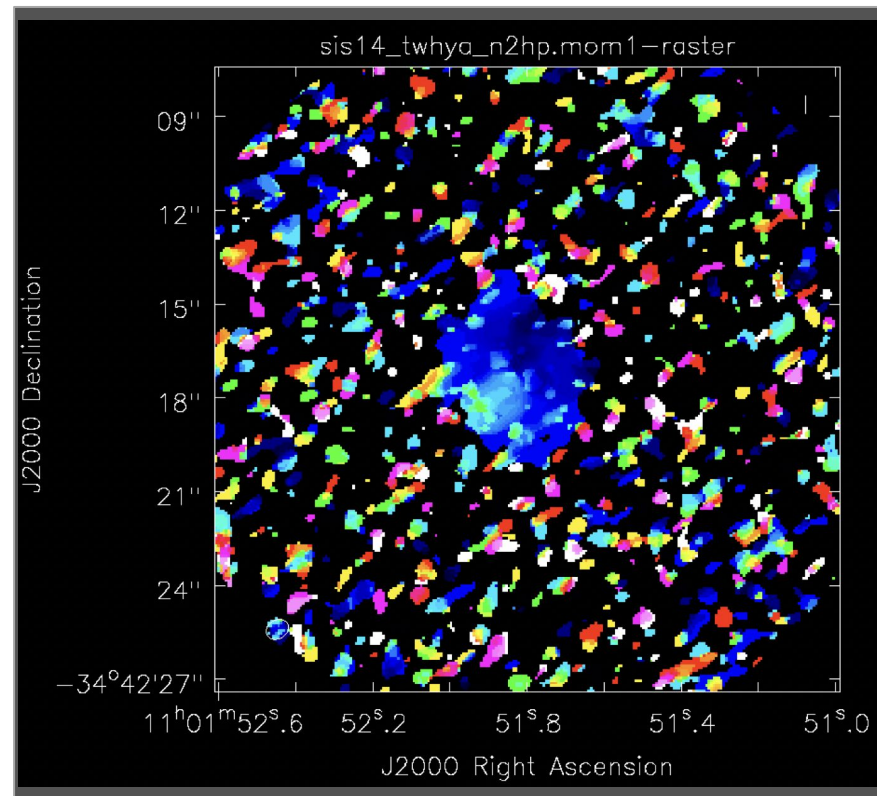
Immoments - Mom0

```
immoments("twhya_n2hp.image",  
          outfile="sis14_twhya_n2hp.mom0",  
          includepix=[20e-3,100],  
          chans="4~12",  
          moments=0)
```



Immoments - Mom1

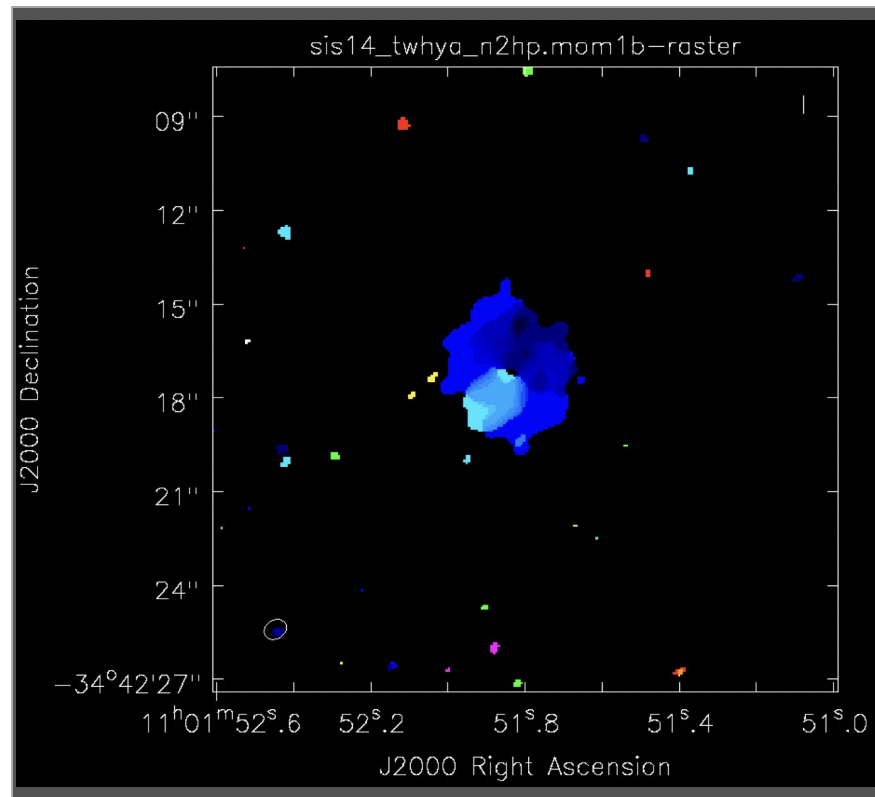
```
immoments("twhya_n2hp.image",  
          outfile="sis14_twhya_n2hp.mom1",  
          includepix=[40e-3,100],  
          chans="4~12",  
          moments=1)
```





Immoments - Mom1

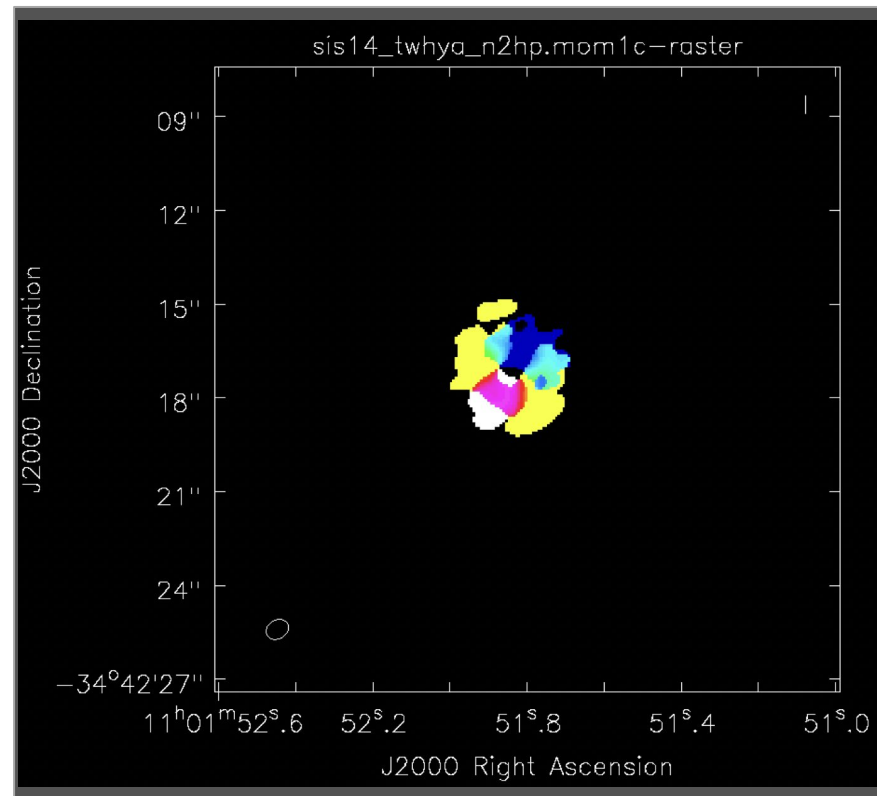
```
immoments("twhya_n2hp.image",  
          outfile="sis14_twhya_n2hp.mom1",  
          includepix=[80e-3,100],  
          chans="4~12",  
          moments=1)
```





Immoments - Mom1

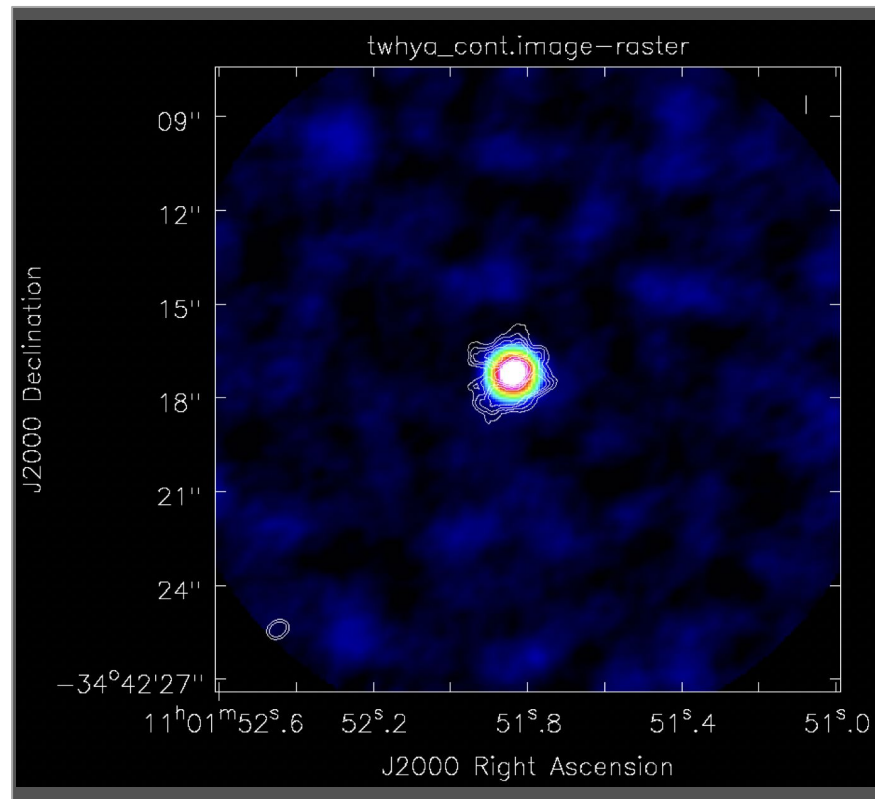
```
immoments("twhya_n2hp.image",  
          outfile="sis14_twhya_n2hp.mom1",  
          includepix=[120e-3,100],  
          chans="4~12",  
          moments=1)
```





imview

```
imview(raster={'file': 'sis14_twhya_cont.image',  
'range': [-0.01, 0.2]},  
contour={'file': 'sis14_twhya_n2hp.mom0',  
'levels': [0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8] })
```





Still unsure about something?

Contact us if you have any questions or need help with your data!

Our services include (but are not limited to):

- Reproducing calibrated measurement sets or obtaining calibrated measurement sets from the ARI-L group
- Inspection of data quality
- Guidance with imaging techniques
- Computing resources & access to useful software
- Archive mining
- Proposal preparation

Email us: alma@strw.leidenuniv.nl

Thank you!

